Preparation of Derivatives of Betulinic Acid, Steviol and Isosteviol and Evaluation of Antitrypanosomal and Antimalarial Activities

Asad Ullah,^a Leopoldo C. Baratto,^a Renata C. Paula,^b Luz Helena V. Silva,^c Maurilio J. Soares^c and Brás H. Oliveira^{*,a}

^aDepartamento de Química, UFPR, Centro Politécnico, CP 19081, 81531-970 Curitiba-PR, Brazil

^bFaculdade de Farmácia, UFMG, Av. Presidente Antônio Carlos, 6627, 31270-901 Belo Horizonte-MG, Brazil

^cLaboratório de Biologia Celular, Instituto Carlos Chagas, Fiocruz, Curitiba-PR, Brazil

New compounds spectra



Figure S1. IR spectrum (KBr) of steviol *p*-methoxyphenacyl ester (3e).



Figure S2. MS-ESI spectrum of steviol *p*-methoxyphenacyl ester (3e).



Figure S3. ¹H NMR spectrum (50 MHz, CDCl₃) of steviol *p*-methoxyphenacyl ester (3e).



Figure S4. ¹³C NMR spectrum (50 MHz, CDCl₃) of steviol *p*-methoxyphenacyl ester (3e).



Figure S5. IR spectrum (KBr) of isosteviol isopropylhydrazone (4d).



Figure S6. MS-ESI spectrum of isosteviol isopropylhydrazone (4d).



Figure S7. ¹H NMR spectrum (50 MHz, CDCl₃) of isosteviol isopropylhydrazone (4d).



Figure S8. ¹³C NMR spectrum (50 MHz, CDCl₃) of isosteviol isopropylhydrazone (4d).



Figure S9. IR spectrum (KBr) of isosteviol 4-nitrophenylhydrazone (4e).



Figure S10. MS-ESI spectrum of isosteviol 4-nitrophenylhydrazone (4e).



Figure S11. ¹H NMR spectrum (50 MHz, CDCl₃) of isosteviol 4-nitrophenylhydrazone (4e).



Figure S12. ¹³C NMR spectrum (50 MHz, CDCl₃) of isosteviol 4-nitrophenylhydrazone (4e).



Figure S13. IR spectrum (KBr) of 17-hydroxyisosteviol hydrazone (4k).



Figure S14. MS-ESI spectrum of 17-hydroxyisosteviol hydrazone (4k).



Figure S15. ¹H NMR spectrum (200 MHz, CD₃OD) of 17-hydroxyisosteviol hydrazone (4k).



Figure S16. ¹³C NMR spectrum (50 MHz, CD₃OD) of 17-hydroxyisosteviol hydrazone (4k).



Figure S17. IR spectrum (KBr) of 17-hydroxyisosteviol, 4-nitrophenylhydrazone (4l).



Figure S18. MS-ESI spectrum of 17-hydroxyisosteviol, 4-nitrophenylhydrazone (41).



Figure S19. ¹H NMR spectrum (200 MHz, acetone-*d*₆) of 17-hydroxyisosteviol, 4-nitrophenylhydrazone (41).



Figure S20. ¹³C NMR spectrum (50 MHz, acetone-*d*₆) of 17-hydroxyisosteviol, 4-nitrophenylhydrazone (41).



Figure S21. IR spectrum (KBr) of 17-hydroxyisosteviol-2,4-dinitrophenylhydrazone (4m).



Figure S22. MS-ESI spectrum of 17-hydroxyisosteviol-2,4-dinitrophenylhydrazone (4m).



Figure S23. ¹H NMR spectrum (200 MHz, acetone-*d*₆) of 17-hydroxyisosteviol-2,4-dinitrophenylhydrazone (4m).



Figure S24. ¹³C NMR spectrum (50 MHz, acetone-*d*₆) of 17-hydroxyisosteviol-2,4-dinitrophenylhydrazone (4m).



Figure S25. IR spectrum (KBr) of isosteviol *p*-methoxyphenacyl ester (4n).



Figure S26. MS-ESI spectrum of isosteviol *p*-methoxyphenacyl ester (4n).



Figure S27. ¹H NMR spectrum (200 MHz, CDCl₃) of isosteviol *p*-methoxyphenacyl ester (4n).

S15



Figure S28. ¹³C NMR spectrum (50 MHz, CDCl₃) of isosteviol *p*-methoxyphenacyl ester (4n).



Figure S29. IR spectrum (KBr) of isosteviol oxime *p*-methoxyphenacyl ester (40).



Figure S30. MS-ESI spectrum of isosteviol oxime *p*-methoxyphenacyl ester (40).



Figure S31. ¹H NMR spectrum (200 MHz, CDCl₃) of isosteviol oxime *p*-methoxyphenacyl ester (40).



Figure S32. ¹³C NMR spectrum (50 MHz, CDCl₃) of isosteviol oxime *p*-methoxyphenacyl ester (40).



Figure S33. IR spectrum (KBr) of 16-hydroxyisosteviol *p*-methoxyphenacyl ester (4p).



Figure S34. ¹H NMR spectrum (200 MHz, CDCl₃) of 16-hydroxyisosteviol *p*-methoxyphenacyl ester (4p).



Figure S35. ¹³C NMR spectrum (50 MHz, CDCl₃) of 16-hydroxyisosteviol *p*-methoxyphenacyl ester (4p).



Figure S36. IR spectrum (KBr) of isosteviol benzyl ester (4q).



Figure S37. MS-ESI spectrum of isosteviol benzyl ester (4q).



Figure S38. ¹H NMR spectrum (200 MHz, CDCl₃) of isosteviol benzyl ester (4q).



Figure S39. ¹³C NMR spectrum (50 MHz, CDCl₃) of isosteviol benzyl ester (4q).

Table S2. ¹³ C NM	IR data f	or hydrazone	e derivatives
------------------------------	-----------	--------------	---------------

Ullah *et al*.

С	3e	4n	40	4p	4q
1	40.6	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.7
2	19.1	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9
3	38.0	37.3	38.1	38.1	37.3
4	44.1	44.1	43.7	44.1	43.8
5	56.9	57.1	57.1	57.2	57.2
6	21.9	21.6	21.7	21.7	21.7
7	41.3	41.5	39.5	41.7	41.5
8	41.6	39.5	40.6	41.9	39.4
9	53.7	54.7	54.9	55.8	54.6
10	39.4	38.1	38.1	38.1	37.9
11	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.3
12	39.2	38.0	36.7	33.7	37.9
13	80.2	48.7	44.0	42.1	48.6
14	47.4	54.3	56.3	55.3	54.2
15	46.9	48.5	40.9	42.8	48.3
16	156.2	176.8	170.4	80.5	177.0
17	102.8	19.8	22.1	24.9	19.8
18	28.9	29.1	29.0	29.1	28.9
19	176.9	176.8	177.0	177.0	176.9
20	15.7	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.3
1'	127.4	127.4	127.0	127.5	135.9
2'	130.1	130.0	130.1	130.0	128.3
3'	113.9	114.0	113.9	113.9	128.4
4'	163.9	163.9	163.9	163.9	128.1
5'	113.9	114.0	113.9	113.9	128.4
6'	130.1	130.0	130.1	130.0	128.3
C=O ketone	191.0	190.9	190.9	191.1	-
CH ₃ O	65.2	65.2	65.2	65.2	
αC	55.5	55.5	55.5	55.5	65.1

С	4d (50 MHz, CDCl ₃)	4e (50 MHz, CDCl ₃)	4k (50 MHz, CD ₃ OD)	$\begin{array}{c} \mathbf{4l} \\ (50 \text{ MHz}, \\ \text{acetone-} d_6) \end{array}$	$\frac{4m}{(50 \text{ MHz}, acetone-d_6)}$
1	39.9	39.8	40.2	39.7	39.6
2	18.9	18.8	19.2	18.9	18.7
3	37.9	37.6	38.6	37.9	37.9
4	43.8	43.7	44.1	43.2	43.6
5	57.2	56.9	57.4	56.7	56.8
6	21.7	21.6	21.9	21.7	21.5
7	39.4	39.4	36.8	37.8	37.6
8	40.6	41.4	40.8	41.1	41.5
9	55.0	54.8	55.6	55.3	55.4
10	37.9	38.3	38.0	38.0	38.3
11	20.5	20.6	19.6	19.8	19.7
12	39.0	36.6	34.2	34.5	34.3
13	44.2	44.7	49.1	50.0	50.6
14	56.0	55.9	51.0	50.8	50.5
15	41.1	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.6
16	174.3	163.5	165.4	162.7	170.9
17	24.9	22.2	66.1	65.0	66.4
18	28.8	29.0	28.8	28.4	28.0
19	177.9	184.0	182.9	178.1	183.7
20	13.2	13.6	12.9	13.1	12.9
1'	22.2	139.6	_	138.8	128.8
2'	159.1	111.4	_	111.1	137.7
3'	17.6	126.1	_	125.6	129.9
4'	_	150.6	_	151.5	144.5
5'	_	126.1	_	125.6	123.4
6'	_	111.4	_	111.1	115.8
CH ₃ O	51.2		_	_	_