

Niobium(V) Chloride as Catalyst in Diels-Alder Reaction of Furan Ring

Deborah A. dos Santos,^a Ludmila R. Rodrigues,^a Bruno H. Arpini,^a
Valdemar Lacerda Jr.,^{*,a} Sandro J. Greco,^a Reginaldo B. dos Santos,^a
Álvaro C. Neto,^a Wanderson Romão^{a,b} and Eustáquio V. R. de Castro^a

^aChemistry Department, Federal University of Espírito Santo,
Av. Fernando Ferrari, 514, 29075-910 Vitória-ES, Brazil

^bFederal Institute of Education, Science and Technology of Espírito Santo,
Av. Ministro Salgado Filho, s/n, 29106-010 Vila Velha-ES, Brazil

Characterization of desired products

The infrared (IR) spectroscopy analysis were carried out using a FTLA2000-102 device by BOMEM. The spectra were obtained with resolution set at 4 cm⁻¹, 16 scans, using Pike Technologies MIRacle Single Reflection ATR accessory, 45°, ZnSe, using atmosphere as blank. The reading range of the accessory was 550-4000 cm⁻¹. Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectra were recorded on a Varian 400 MHz spectrometer (400 MHz for ¹H and 100 MHz for ¹³C); CDCl₃ was used as the solvent, and chemical shifts (δ) are presented in units of ppm relative to the standard reference tetramethylsilane (TMS).

Methyl 7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-carboxylate (**3a**):

IR (film) ν/cm^{-1} 2954, 1731, 1438, 1200, 1170, 1020;
Endo adduct ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.42 (dd, 1H, *J* 5.9, 1.9 Hz), 6.23 (dd, 1H, *J* 5.9, 1.9 Hz), 5.17 (ddd, 1H, *J* 4.7, 1.6, 0.8 Hz), 5.02 (ddd, 1H, *J* 4.1, 1.7, 0.8 Hz), 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.13 (ddd, 1H, *J* 9.2, 4.9, 3.9 Hz), 2.11 (ddd, 1H, *J* 11.5, 9.2, 4.7 Hz), 1.58 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.6, 137.0, 132.6, 79.0, 78.7, 51.8, 42.7, 28.5; *Exo* adduct ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.39 (dd, 1H, *J* 5.9, 1.7 Hz), 6.35 (dd, 1H, *J* 5.9, 1.7 Hz), 5.19 (dd, 1H, *J* 1.6, 0.8 Hz), 5.08 (dd, 1H, *J* 4.7, 0.8 Hz), 3.74 (s, 3H), 2.44 (dd, 1H, *J* 8.2, 3.9 Hz), 2.17 (dt, 1H, *J* 11.5, 4.1 Hz), 1.58 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.2, 137.1, 134.7, 80.9, 78.0, 52.1, 42.7, 29.1.

7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-carbonitrile (**3b**):

IR (film) ν/cm^{-1} 2961, 2242, 1665, 1020; *Endo* adduct ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.57 (dd, 1H, *J* 5.9, 1.9 Hz), 6.31 (dd, 1H, *J* 5.7, 1.7 Hz), 5.23 (ddd, 1H, *J* 4.7, 1.9, 0.8 Hz), 5.14 (dd, 1H, *J* 4.7, 1.4 Hz), 2.94 (dt, 1H, *J* 9.4, 3.9 Hz), 2.30 (ddd, 1H, *J* 11.4, 9.3, 4.3 Hz), 1.55 (dd, 1H, *J* 11.5, 3.7 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.6, 133.6, 121.7, 78.9, 78.8, 31.3, 26.2; *Exo* adduct ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.49 (dd, 1H, *J* 5.9, 1.6 Hz), 6.42 (dd, 1H, *J* 5.9, 1.9 Hz), 5.24 (dd, 1H, *J* 1.6, 0.8 Hz), 5.19 (dd, 1H, *J* 4.7, 1.6 Hz), 2.40 (dd, 1H, *J* 8.6, 3.9 Hz), 2.13 (dt, 1H, *J* 11.5, 4.0 Hz), 1.75 (dd, 1H, *J* 11.7, 8.2 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.4, 132.9, 120.4, 81.2, 78.0, 31.5, 27.6.

2-chloro-7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-carbonitrile (**3d**):

IR (film) ν/cm^{-1} 2960, 1600, 1147, 700; *Endo* adduct ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.70 (dd, 1H, *J* 5.9, 1.6 Hz), 6.54 (dd, 1H, *J* 5.9, 1.6 Hz), 5.25 (ddd, 1H, *J* 4.3, 1.6, 0.8 Hz), 5.18 (dd, 1H, 1.6, 0.8 Hz), 2.52 (dd, 1H, *J* 13.3, 4.3 Hz), 2.37 (d, 1H, *J* 12.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.3, 132.1, 120.1, 84.9, 79.6, 58.2, 45.7; *Exo* adduct ¹H RMN (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.64 (dd, 1H, *J* 5.7, 1.7 Hz), 6.43 (dd, 1H, *J* 5.7, 1.7 Hz), 5.33 (dd, 1H, *J* 1.6, 0.8 Hz), 5.21 (ddd, 1H, *J* 4.7, 1.6, 0.8 Hz), 2.88 (dd, 1H, *J* 12.5, 4.7 Hz), 1.84 (d, 1H, *J* 12.3 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.4, 132.6, 118.4, 87.6, 79.4, 51.4, 44.3.

Copy of the IR, ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra of the desired products

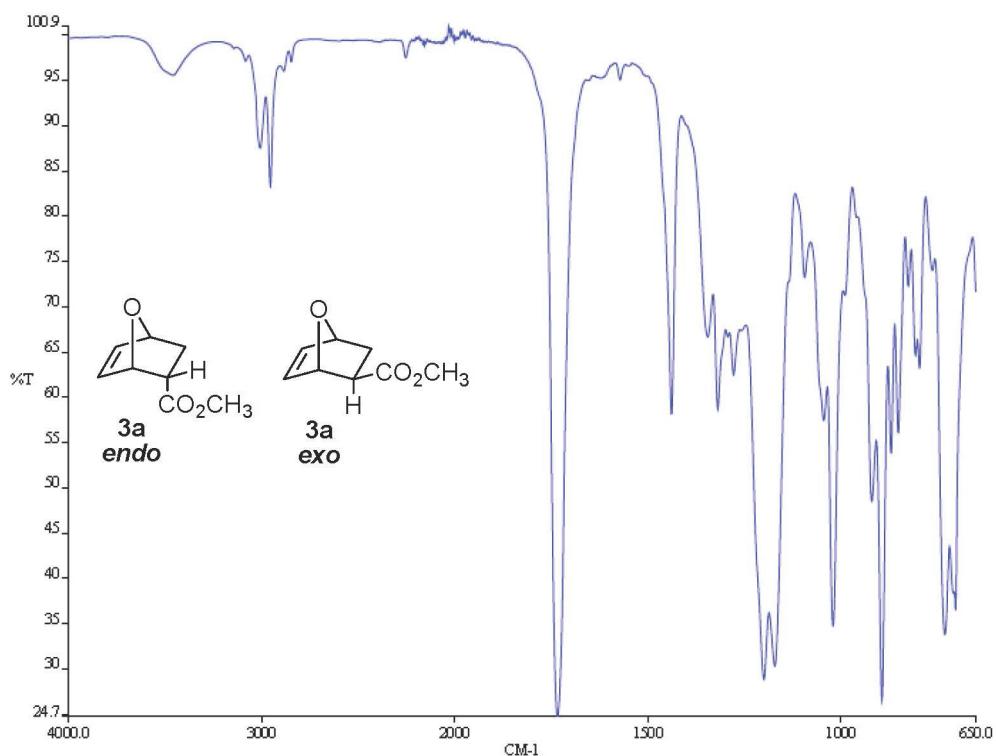


Figure S1. IR spectrum (film) of **3a**.

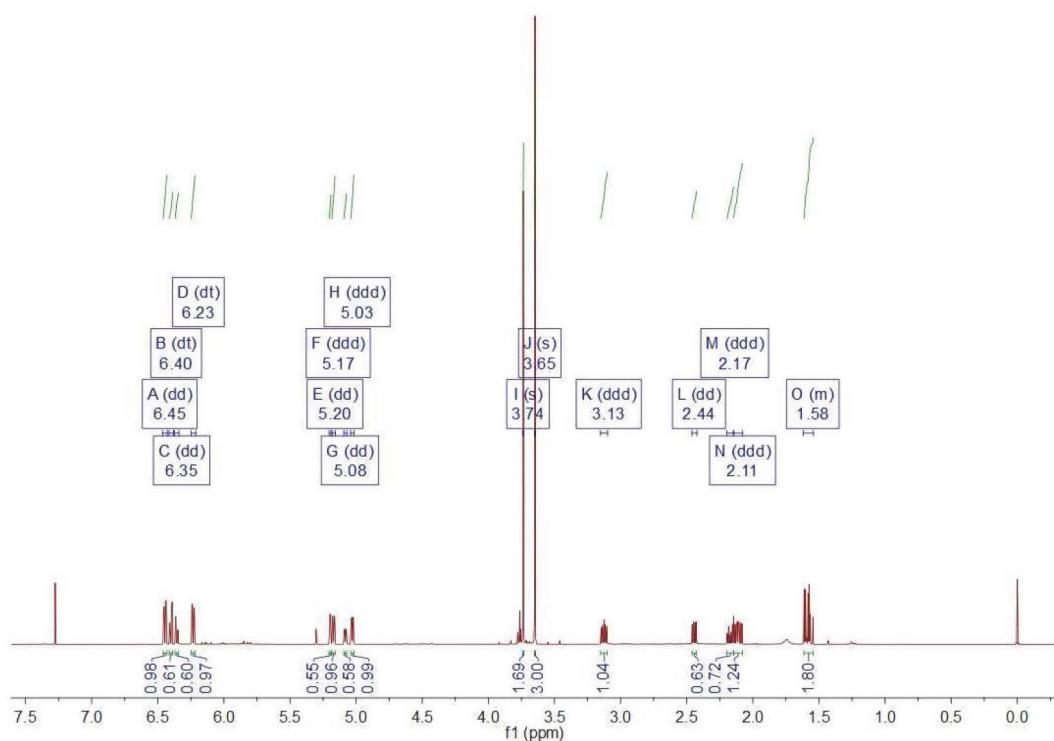


Figure S2. ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **3a**.

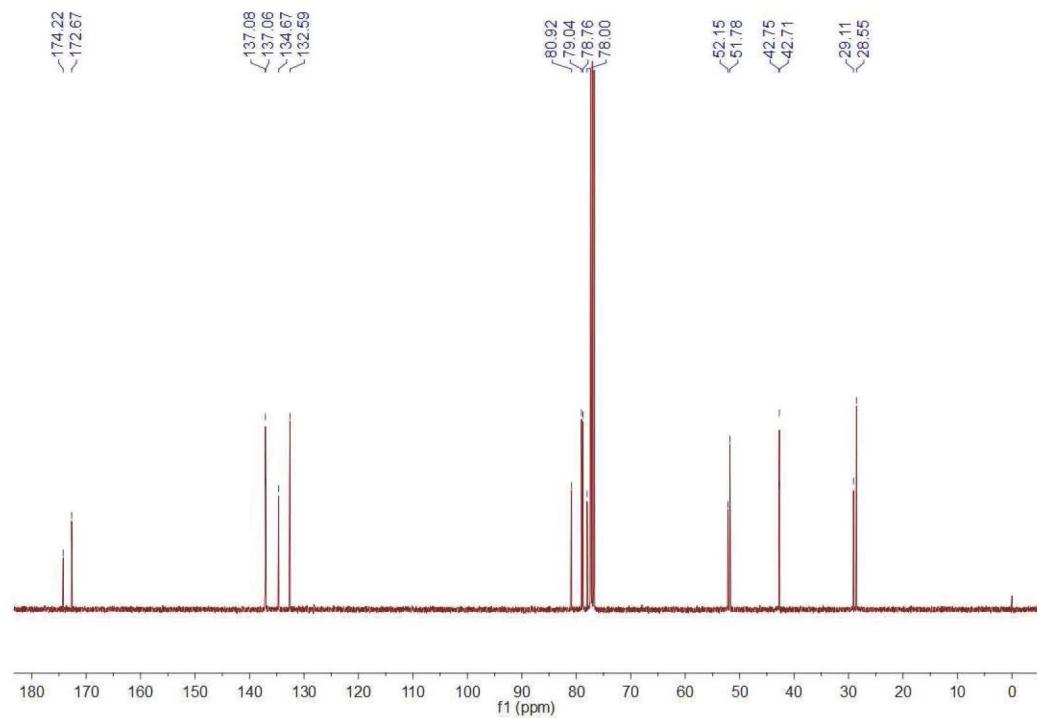


Figure S3. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of **3a**.

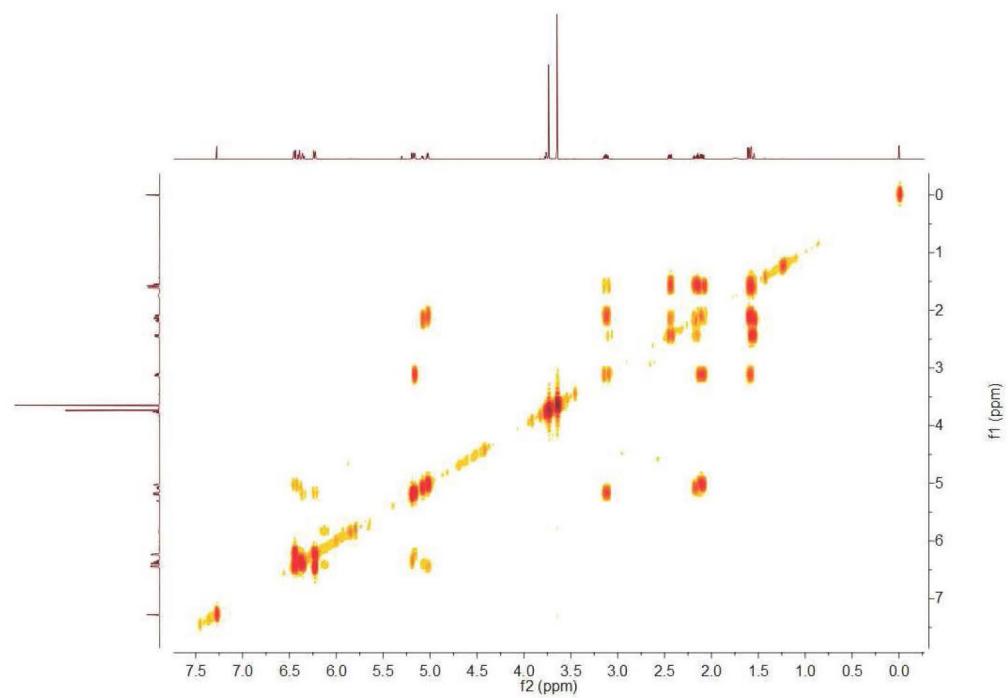


Figure S4. 2D NMR spectrum ($^1\text{H},^1\text{H}$ -COSY) of **3a**.

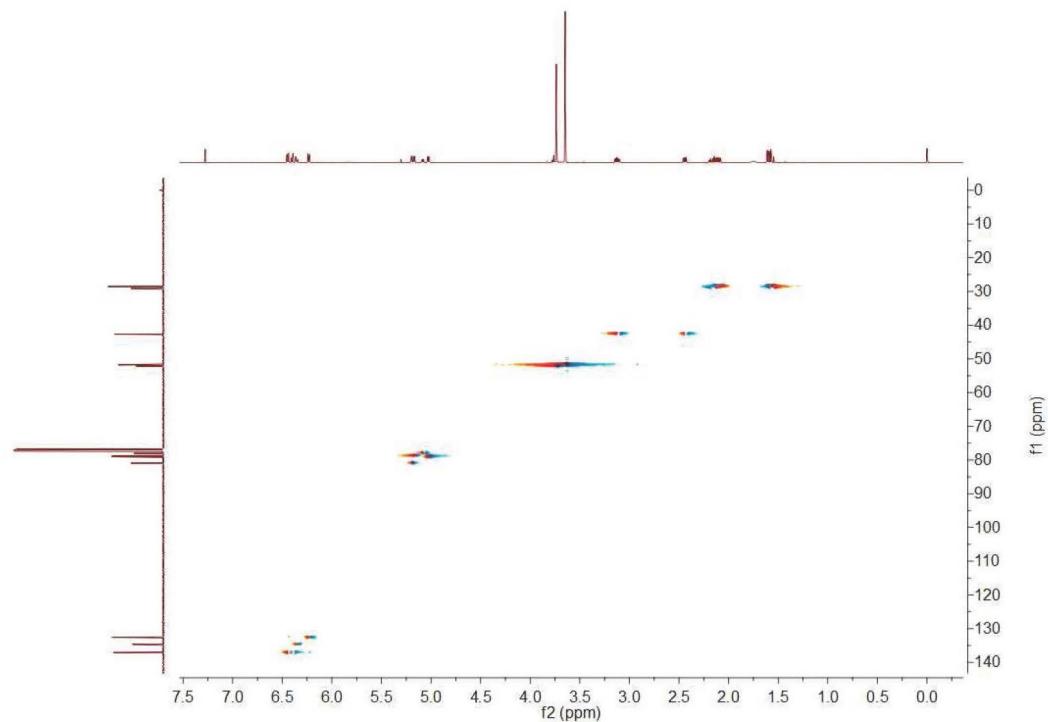


Figure S5. 2D NMR spectrum ($^1\text{H}, ^{13}\text{C}$ -HSQC) of **3a**.

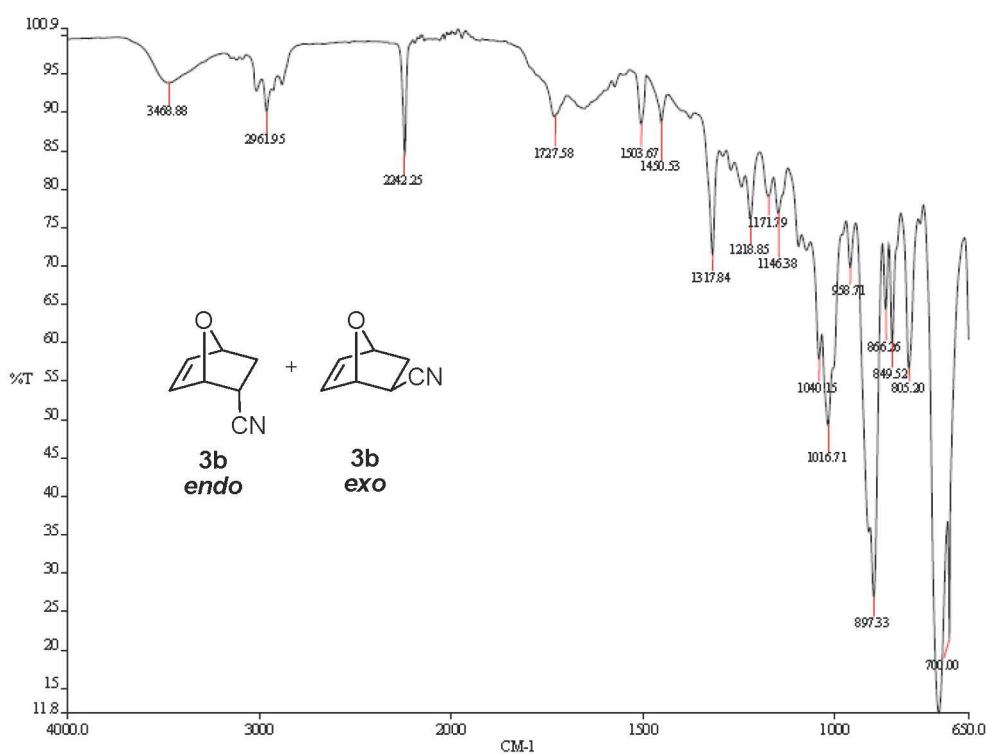


Figure S6. IR spectrum (film) of **3b**.

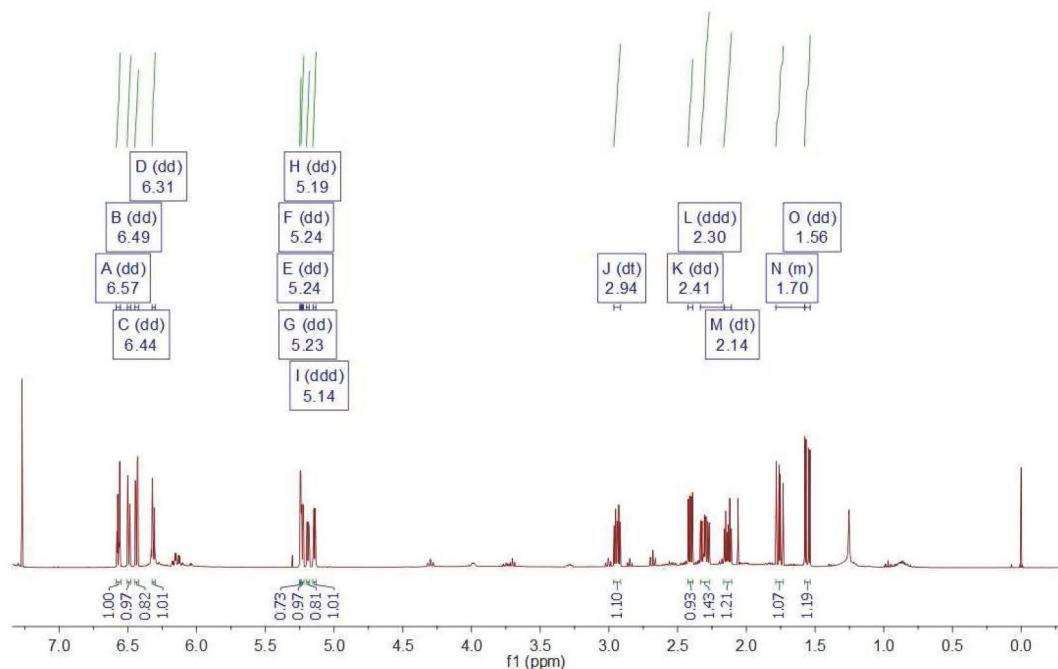


Figure S7. ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **3b**.

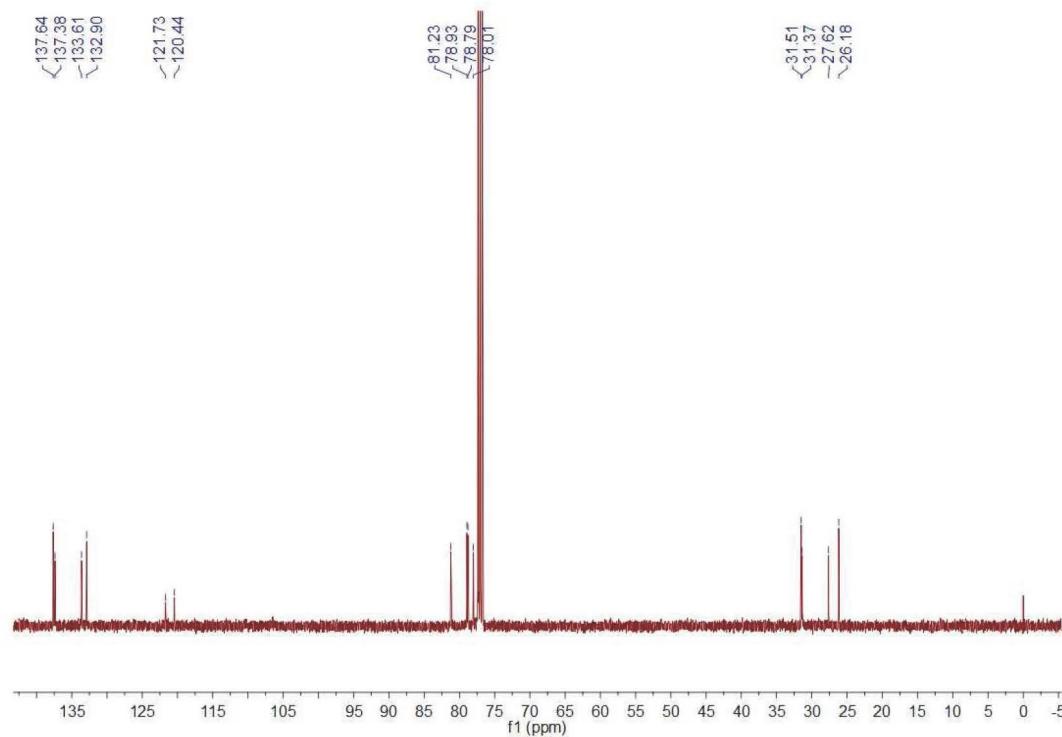


Figure S8. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of **3b**.

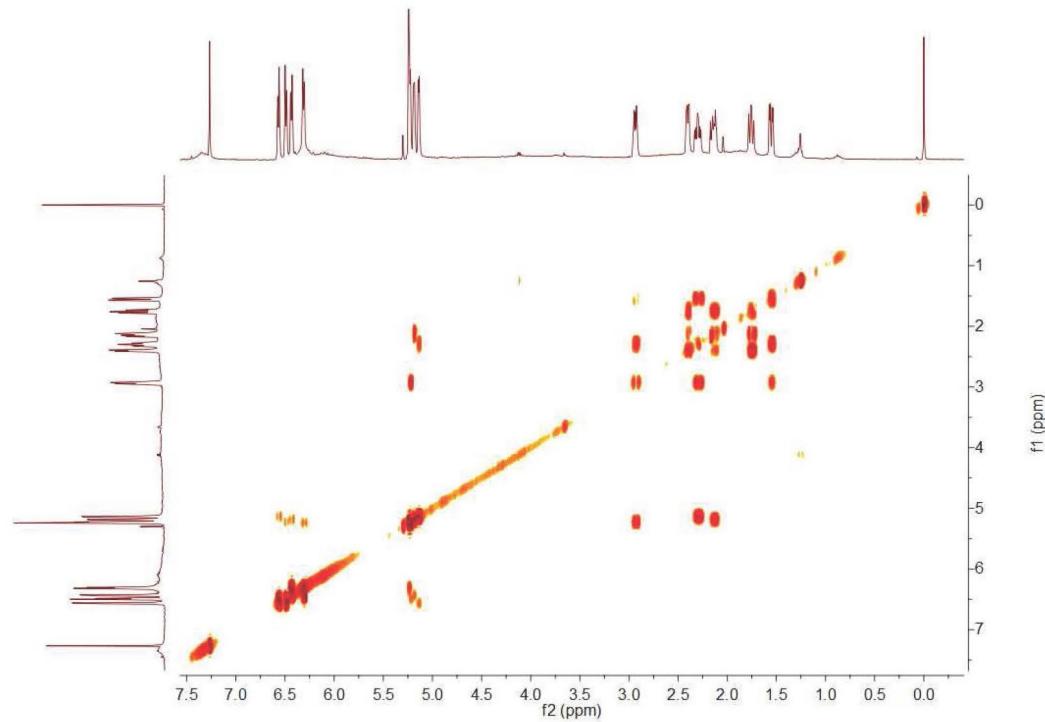


Figure S9. 2D NMR spectrum ($^1\text{H},^1\text{H}$ -COSY) of **3b**.

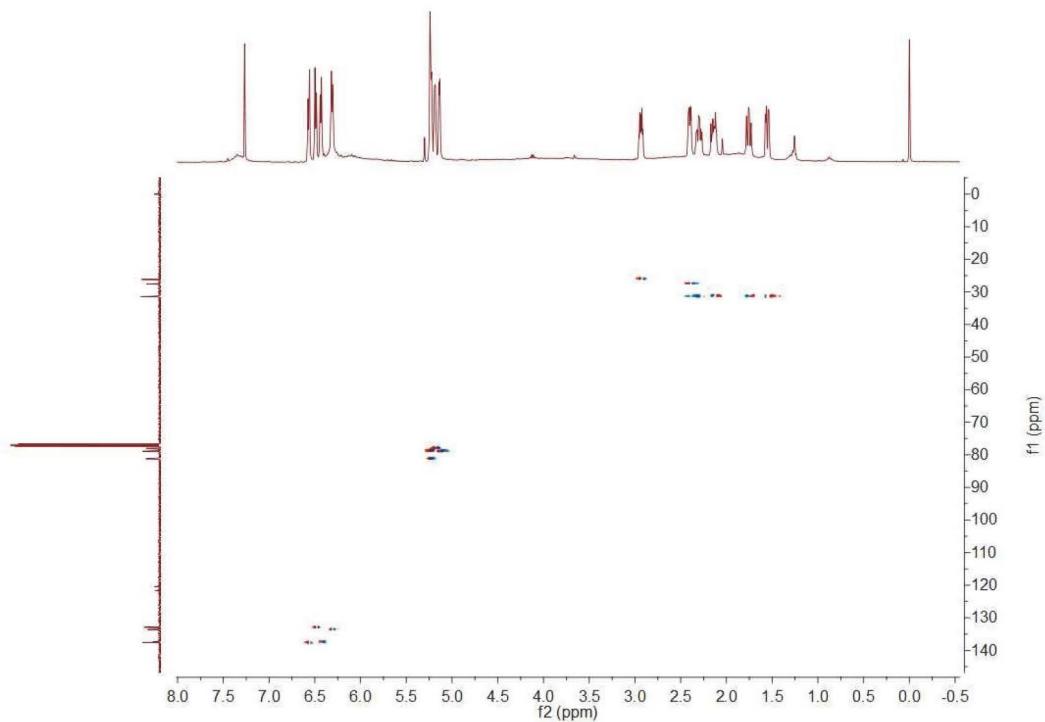


Figure S10. 2D NMR spectrum ($^1\text{H},^{13}\text{C}$ -HSQC) of **3b**.

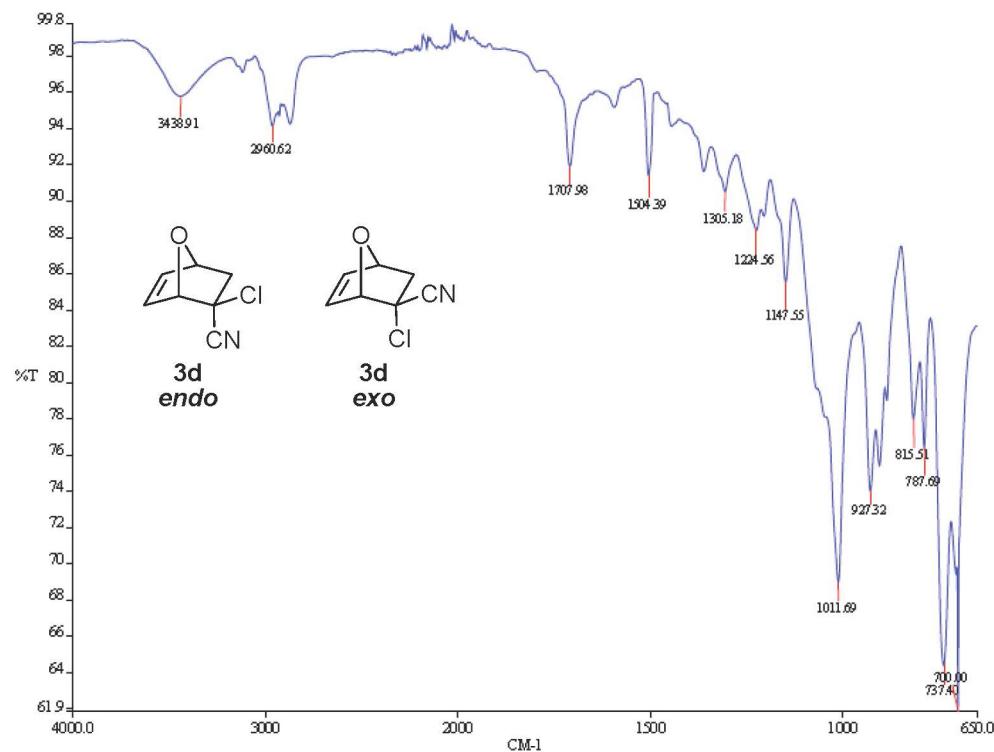


Figure S11. IR spectrum (film) of **3d**.

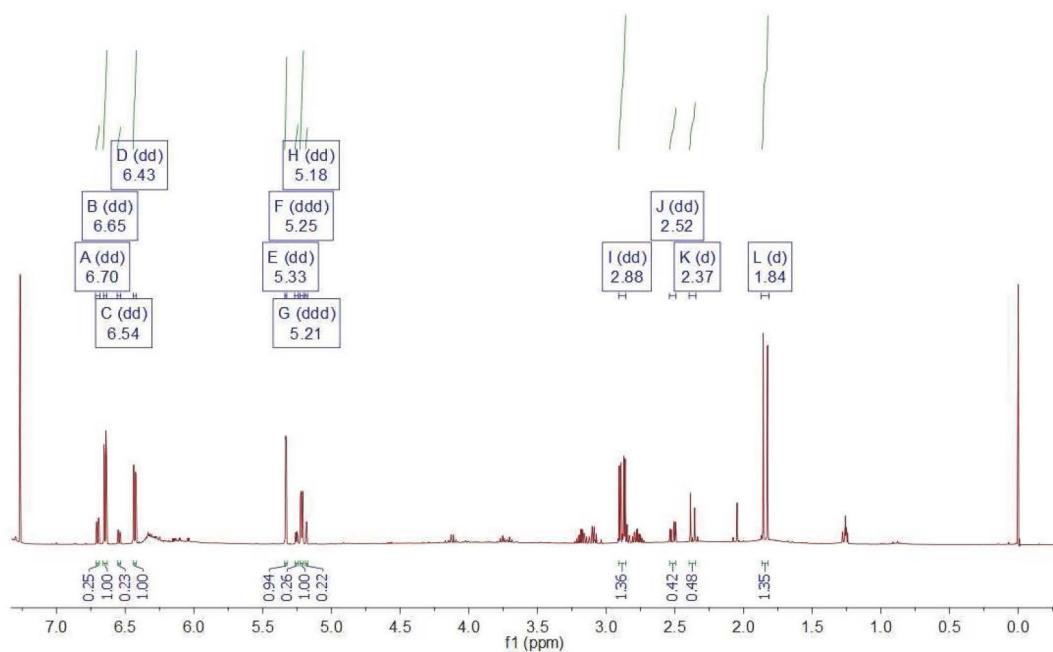


Figure S12. ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **3d**.

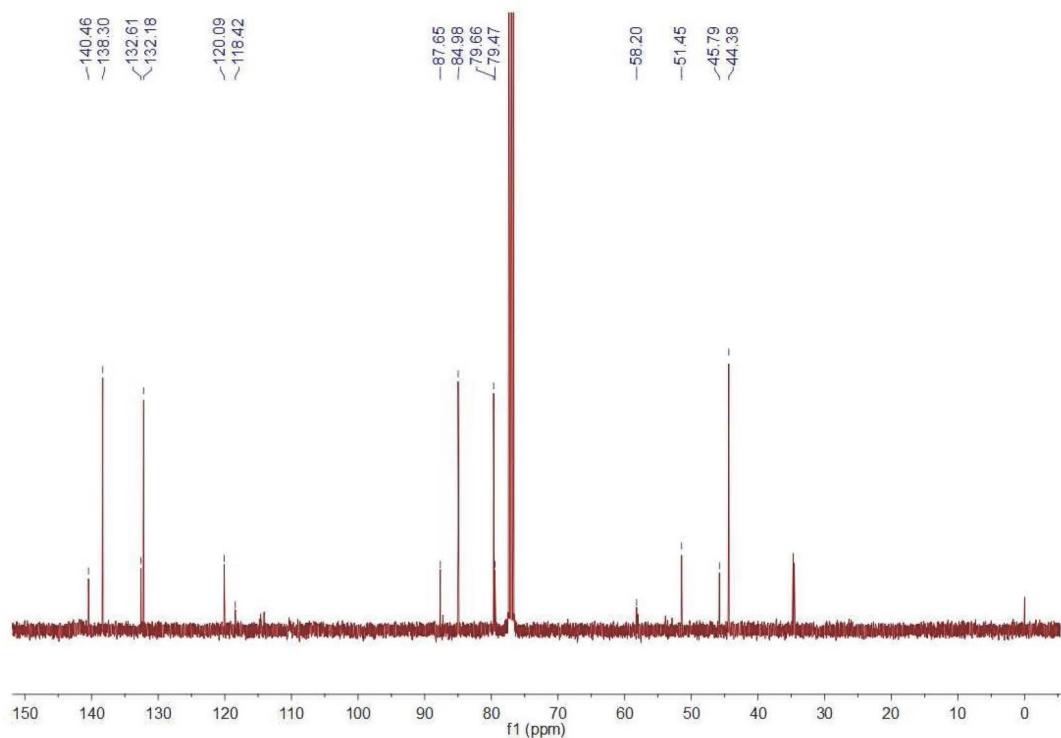


Figure S13. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of **3d**.

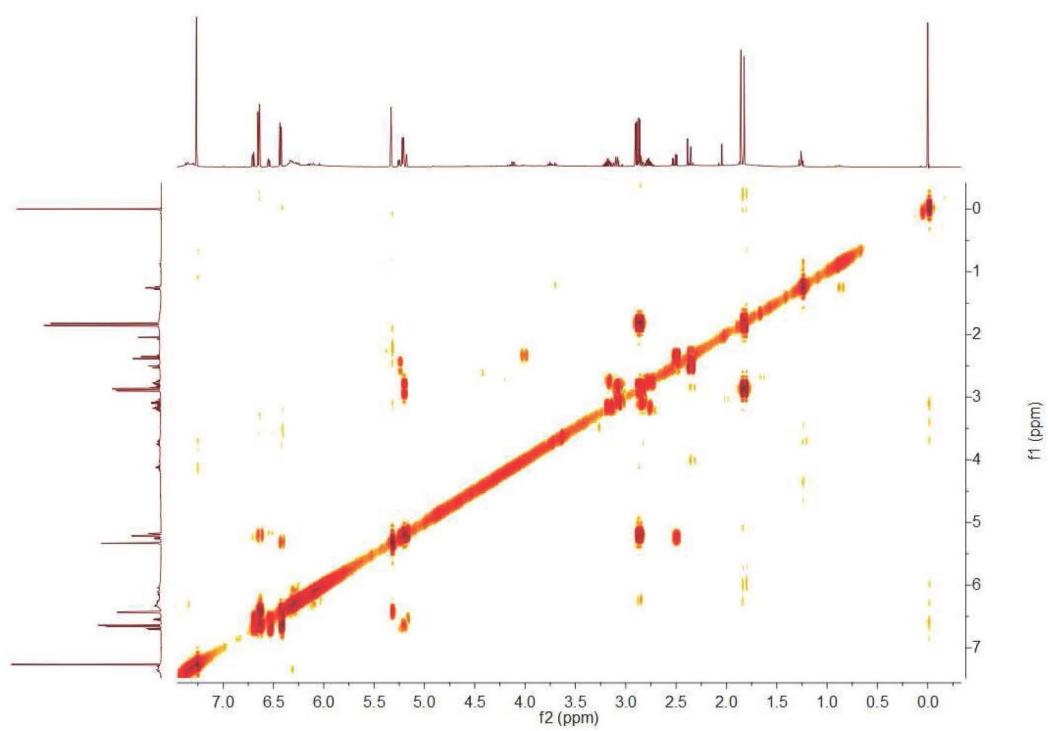


Figure S14. 2D NMR spectrum ($^1\text{H},^1\text{H}$ -COSY) of **3d**.

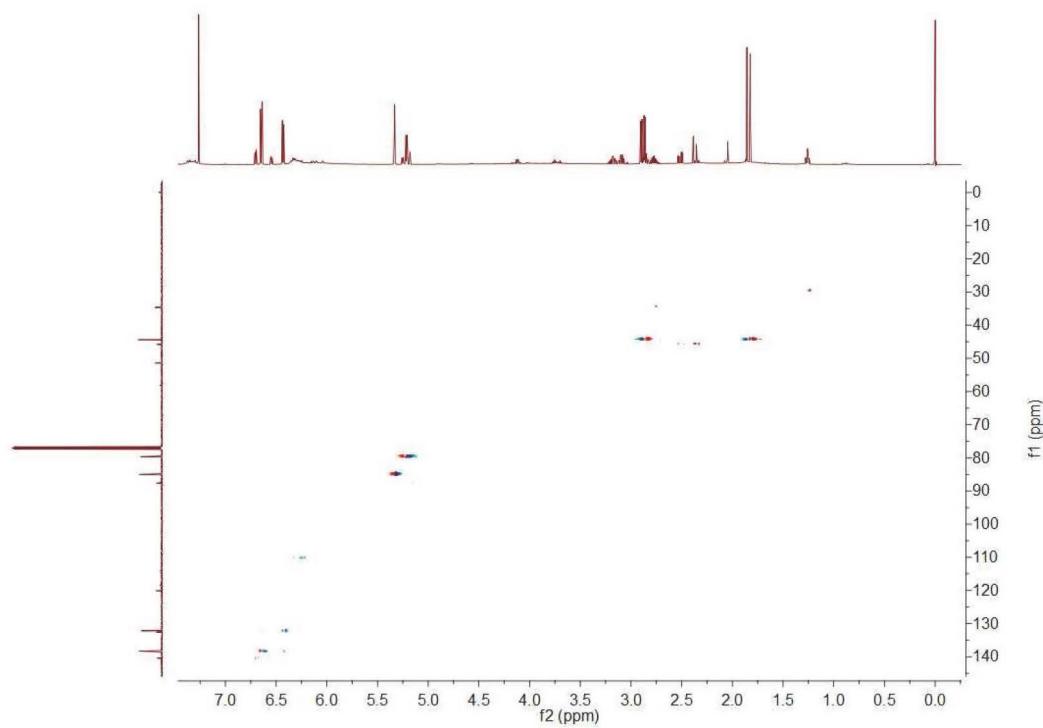


Figure S15. 2D NMR spectrum (¹H,¹³C-HSQC) of **3d**.