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Synthesis, Urease Inhibition, Antioxidant and Antibacterial Studies of Some 4-Amino-5-aryl-3*H*-1,2,4-triazole-3-thiones and their 3,6-Disubstituted 1,2,4-Triazolo[3,4-*b*]1,3,4-thiadiazole Derivatives

Muhammad Hanif,^a Muhammad Saleem,^a Muhammad Tahir Hussain,^b Nasim Hasan Rama,^{*,a} Sumera Zaib,^c Muhammad Adil M. Aslam,^c Peter G. Jones^d and Jamshed Iqbal^{*,c}

^aDepartment of Chemistry, Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad 45320, Pakistan

^bDepartment of Applied Sciences, national textile university, Faisalabad 37610, Pakistan

^cDepartment of Pharmaceutical Sciences, COMSATS Institute of Information Technology Abbottabad 22060, Pakistan

^dInstitute for Inorganic and Analytical Chemistry, Technical University of Braunschweig, Hagenring 30, 38106 Braunschweig, Germany

Characterization data

3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)propanehydrazide (3a)

Yield 85%; mp 82-84 °C; $R_f = 0.19$ (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 8:2); IR v_{max}/cm^{-1} 3296 (NH₂), 3204 (NH), 1637 (C=O), 1525, 1491, 1451 (C=C), 1238(C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 9.96 (s, 1H, NH), 7.1 (d, 2H, *J* 8.4 Hz, Ar-*H*), 6.83 (d, 2H, *J* 8.4 Hz, Ar-*H*), 4.16 (s, 2H, broad, NH₂), 3.70 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.75 (t, 2H, *J* 7.5 Hz, CH₂), 2.29 (t, 2H, *J* 7.5 Hz, CH₂); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 171.33 (C=O), {157.98, 133.54, 129.58, 114.15} (Ar-*C*), 55.40 (OCH₃), 35.89 (CH₂), 30.63 (CH₂); Analysis calcd. for C₁₀H₁₄N₂O₂: C, 61.84; H, 7.27; N, 14.42; Found: C, 59.66; H, 6.49; N, 15.41.

2-(2-Methoxyphenyl)acetohydrazide (3b)

Yield 85-89%; mp 121-122 °C; $R_f = 0.21$ (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 8:2); IR v_{max} /cm⁻¹ 3312 (NH₂), 3210 (NH), 1626 (C=O), 1597 (C=C), 1249 (C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 9.26 (s, 1H, NH), 7.48-7.40 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.19-7.08 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 4.46 (s, broad, 2H, NH₂), 3.96 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.51 (s, 2H, CH₂C=O); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 170.36 (C=O), {130.92, 128.64, 124.93, 120.77, 114.31, 111.31} (Ar-C), 55.81 (OCH₃), 35.22 (CH₂); Analysis calcd for C₉H₁₂N₂O₂: C, 59.99; H, 6.71; N, 15.55; Found: C, 59.65; H, 6.50; N, 15.43.

2-(3-Methoxyphenyl)acetohydrazide (3c)

Yield 82%; mp 83-85 °C; $R_f = 0.20$ (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 8:2); IR v_{max} /cm⁻¹); 3308, 3214 (NH₂), 3181 (NH), 1617 (C=O), 1593, 1491 (C=C), 1248 (C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 9.20 (s, 1H, NH), 7.20 (t, 1H, *J* 8.1 Hz, Ar-*H*), 6.84-6.772 (m, 3H, Ar-*H*), 4.45 (s, 2H, broad, NH₂), 3.73 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.31 (s, 2H, CH₂C=O); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 169.89 (C=O), {138.17, 129.62, 121.67, 115.16, 112.21, 114.34} (Ar-*C*), 55.40 (OCH₃), 40.98 (CH₂); Analysis calcd. for C₉H₁₂N₂O₂: C, 59.99; H, 6.71; N, 15.55; Found: C, 59.68; H, 6.56; N, 15.35.

2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)acetohydrazide (3d)

Yield 86%; mp 126-127 °C; $R_f = 0.21$ (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 8:2); IR v_{max} /cm⁻¹); 3338, 3302 (NH₂), 3205 (NH), 1610 (C=O), 1507, 1440 (C=C), 1234 (C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 9.16 (s, 1H, NH), 7.18 (d, 2H, *J* 8.7 Hz, Ar-*H*), 6.85 (d, 2H, *J* 8.7 Hz, Ar-*H*), 4.21 (s, 2H, broad, NH₂), 3.71 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.27 (s, 2H, CH₂C=O); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 170.38 (C=O), {158.37, 130.82, 128.64, 114.06} (Ar-*C*), 55.47 (OCH₃), 40.51 (CH₂); Analysis calcd. for C₉H₁₂N₂O₂: C, 59.99; H, 6.71; N, 15.55; Found: C, 59.69; H, 6.58; N, 15.49.

2-(2,5-Dimethoxyphenyl)acetohydrazide (3e)

Yield 82%; mp 145-147 °C; $R_f = 0.22$ (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 8:2); IR v_{max}/cm^{-1} 3298 (NH₂), 3205

(NH), 1625 (C=O), 1561, 1448 (C=C), 1233 (C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 9.09 (s, 1H, NH), 7.02 (d, 1H, J 2.1 Hz, Ar-H), 6.74 (d, 1H, J 8.7 Hz, Ar-H), 6.65 (d, 2H, J 8.7 Hz, Ar-H), 4.26 (s, 2H, broad, NH₂), 3.74 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.72 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.36 (s, 2H, CH₂C=O); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 169.45 (C=O), {159.32, 134.78, 132.48, 130.76, 128.43, 111.16} (Ar-C), 55.87 (OCH₃), 55.65 (OCH₃) 41.78 (CH₂); Analysis calcd. for C₉H₁₂N₂O₂: C, 57.13; H, 6.71; N, 13.33; Found: C, 57.01; H, 6.65; N, 13.20.

4-Amino-3-(4-methoxyphenethyl)-1*H*-1,2,4-triazole-5(4*H*)thione (**5a**)

Yield 58%; mp 203-205 °C; $R_f = 0.21$ (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 6:3); IR v_{max}/cm^{-1} 3249 (NH₂), 3153 (NH), 2931, 2831 (C-H) 1631 (C=N), 1611, 1568, 1509 (C=C), 1243 (C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 13.44 (s, 1H, NH), 7.14 (dd, 2H, J 8.7, 3.0 Hz, Ar-H), 6.84 (dd, 2H, J 8.7, 3 Hz, Ar-H), 5.58 (s, 2H, NH₂), 3.71 (s, 2H, OCH₃), 2.89 (t, 2H, J 7.8 Hz, CH₂), 2.56 (t, 2H, J 7.8 Hz, CH₂); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 166.21 (C=S), 158.63 (C=N), {157.81, 134.22, 129.31, 114.31} (Ar-C), 55.56 (OCH₃), 27.25 and 26.54 (CH₂); EI-MS *m*/*z* (rel. abund. %), 250 (M⁺⁺, 31), 121 (100), 91 (9), 77 (11), 65 (4); Analysis calcd. for C₁₁H₁₄N₄OS: C, 52.78; H, 5.64; N, 22.38; S, 12.81; Found: C, 52.55; H, 5.61; N, 22.19; S, 12.65.

4-Amino-3-(2-methoxybenzyl)-1*H*-1,2,4-triazole-5(4*H*)thione (**5b**)

Yield 62%; mp 159-160 °C; $R_f = 0.24$ (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 6:3); IR v_{max} /cm⁻¹ 3327 (NH₂), 3105 (NH), 2949, 2835 (C-H), 1638 (C=N), 1570, 1490 (C=C), 1242(C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 13.47 (s, 1H, NH), 7.26 (dt, 1H, J 9, 1.5 Hz, Ar-H), 7.10 (dd, 1H, J 7.5, 1.5 Hz, Ar-H), 6.99 (d, 1H, J 7.8 Hz, Ar-H), 6.87 (dt, 1H, J 7.5, 0.9 Hz, Ar-H), 5.55 (s, 2H, NH₂), 3.95 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.76 (s, 3H, OCH₃); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 166.21 (C=S), 157.35 (C=N), {151.51, 130.39, 128.79, 123.66, 120.73, 111.26} (Ar-C), 55.89 (OCH₃), 25.24 (CH₂); EI-MS *m*/*z* (rel. abund. %), 236 (M⁺⁺, 89), 221 (100), 205 (30), 188 (18), 147 (14), 121 (21), 91 (39), 77 (24), 65 (13); Analysis calcd. for C₁₀H₁₂N₄OS: C, 50.83; H, 5.12; N, 23.71; S, 13.57; Found: C, 50.71; H, 5.01; N, 23.59; S, 13.45.

4-Amino-3-(3-methoxybenzyl)-1*H*-1,2,4-triazole-5(4*H*)thione (**5c**)

Yield 55%; mp 125-126 °C; $R_f = 0.23$ (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 6:3); IR v_{max}/cm^{-1} 3309 (NH₂), 3149

(NH), 3035, 2930, 2829 (C-H), 1628 (C=N), 1583, 1559, 1478 (C=C), 1256 (C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 13.55 (s, 1H, NH), 7.22 (t, 1H, J 7.5 Hz, Ar-H), 6.82 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 5.57 (s, 2H, NH₂), 3.99 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.73 (s, 3H, OCH₃); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 166.49 (C=S), 159.75 (C=N), {151.77, 137.45, 129.99, 121.46, 115.02, 112.67} (Ar-C), 55.43 (OCH₃), 30.59 (CH₂); EI-MS *m*/*z* (rel. abund. %), 236 (M⁺⁺, 100), 220 (78), 161 (10), 146 (14), 121 (29), 91 (7), 77 (9), 51 (4); Analysis calcd. for C₁₀H₁₂N₄OS: C, 50.83; H, 5.12; N, 23.71; S, 13.57; Found: C, 50.78; H, 5.07; N, 23.56; S, 13.45.

4-Amino-3-(4-methoxybenzyl)-1*H*-1,2,4-triazole-5(4*H*)thione (**5d**)

Yield 65%; mp 204-206 °C; $R_f = 0.25$ (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 6:3); IR v_{max} /cm⁻¹ 3290 (NH₂), 3201 (NH), 2919, 2836 (C-H), 1645 (C=N), 1609, 1561, 1509 (C=C), 1247 (C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 13.52 (s, 1H, NH), 7.21 (d, 2H, J 8.7 Hz, Ar-H), 6.87 (d, 2H, J 8.7 Hz, Ar-H), 5.54 (s, 2H, NH₂), 3.94 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.71 (s, 3H, OCH₃); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 166.39 (C=S), 158.58 (C=N), {152.16, 130.41, 127.73, 114.33} (Ar-C), 55.55 (OCH₃), 29.79 (CH₂); EI-MS *m*/z (rel. abund. %), 236 (M⁺, 100), 220 (18), 193 (17), 161 (9), 121 (21), 91 (11), 77 (12), 51 (4); Analysis calcd. for C₁₀H₁₂N₄OS: C, 50.83; H, 5.12; N, 23.71; S, 13.57; Found: C, 50.67; H, 5.07; N, 23.61; S, 13.43.

4-Amino-3-(2,5-dimethoxybenzyl)-1*H*-1,2,4-triazole-5(4*H*)-thione (**5e**)

Yield 60%; mp 189-191 °C; $R_f = 0.25$ (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 6:3); IR v_{max}/cm^{-1} 3302 (NH₂), 3197 (NH), 3082, 2921, 2835 (C-H), 1641 (C=N), 1568, 1502, 1479 (C=C), 1221 (C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 13.71 (s, 1H, NH), 6.98 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 6.67 (d, 1H, J 7.5 Hz, Ar-H), 6.58 (d, 1H, J 7.5 Hz, Ar-H), 5.59 (s, 2H, NH₂), 3.91 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.71 and 3.68 (s, 3H, OCH₃); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 168.21 (C=S), 160.35 (C=N), {157.51, 151.32, 141.45, 134.66, 121.25, 114.20} (Ar-C), 55.89 and 54.67 (OCH₃), 25.29 (CH₂); EI-MS *m*/*z* (rel. abund. %), 266 (M⁺⁺, 100), 251 (68), 235 (36), 218 (81), 177 (18), 162 (29), 121 (16), 91 (18), 77 (17), 65 (18); Analysis calcd. for C₁₁H₁₄N₄O₂S: C, 49.61; H, 5.30; N, 21.04; S, 12.04; Found: C, 49.49; H, 5.25; N, 20.91; S, 12.00.

6-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3-(4-methoxyphenethyl)-[1,2,4] triazolo[3,4-*b*][1,3,4]thiadiazole (**6a**)

Yield 65%; mp 133-134 °C; $R_f = 0.21$ (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 5:5); IR v_{max}/cm^{-1} 3073 (sp² C-H),

2954, 2919, 2850 (sp³ C-H), 1596 (C=N), 1509, 1568 (C=C), 1241 (C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.96 (td, 2H, *J* 8.7, 2.7 Hz, Ar-*H*), 7.69 (td, 2H, *J* 8.7, 2.7 Hz, Ar-*H*), 7.15 (dd, 2H, *J* 8.1, 1.8 Hz, Ar-*H*), 6.81 (dd, 2H, *J* 8.1, 1.8 Hz, Ar-*H*), 3.67 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.32 (t, 2H, *J* 7.5 Hz, CH₂), 3.09 (t, 2H, *J* 7.5 Hz, CH₂); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 165.20, 158.20 (C=N), {147.62, 137.90, 132.44, 130.20, 129.85, 129.32, 128.36, 114.19} (Ar-C), 55.39 (OCH₃), 31.67 and 26.99 (CH₂); EI-MS *m*/*z* (rel. abund. %), 370 (M⁺⁺, 31), 372 (M + 2, 11), 339 (3), 232 (7), 155 (9), 132 (12), 121 (100), 91 (9), 77 (8); Analysis calcd. for C₁₈H₁₅ClN₄OS: C, 58.30; H, 4.08; N, 15.11; S, 8.65; Found: C, 58.19; H, 4.01; N, 15.04; S, 8.51.

6-(2,5-Difluorophenyl)-3-(4-methoxyphenethyl)-[1,2,4] triazolo[3,4-*b*][1,3,4]thiadiazole (**6b**)

Yield 63%; mp 160-162 °C; $R_f = 0.22$ (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 5:5); IR v_{max} /cm⁻¹ 3033 (sp² C-H), 2954, 2917, 2849 (sp³ C-H), 1612 (C=N), 1509, 1457 (C=C), 1242 (C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.83-7.87 (m, 1H, Ar-*H*), 7.64-7.60 (m, 2H, Ar-*H*), 7.15 (d, 2H, *J* 8.7 Hz, Ar-*H*), 6.81 (d, 2H, *J* 8.7 Hz, Ar-*H*), 3.67 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.31 (t, 2H, *J* 7.8 Hz, CH₂), 3.09 (t, 2H, *J* 7.8 Hz, CH₂); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 158.99, 158.20 (C=N), {154.75, 153.57, 147.51, 132.46, 129.89, 119.73, 118.77, 118.65, 115.60, 114.16} (Ar-C), 55.40 (OCH₃), 31.70 and 27.01 (CH₂); EI-MS *m*/z (rel. abund. %), 372 (M⁺⁺, 72), 232 (5), 157 (8), 134 (12), 121 (100), 91 (7), 77 (8); Analysis calcd. for C₁₈H₁₄F₂N₄OS: C, 58.06; H, 3.79; N, 15.05; S, 8.61; Found: C, 58.01; H, 3.65; N, 14.95; S, 8.56.

6-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3-(2-methoxybenzyl)-[1,2,4] triazolo[3,4-*b*][1,3,4]thiadiazole (**6c**)

Yield 68%; mp 180-181 °C; R_f: 0.22 (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 5:5); IR v_{max}/cm^{-1} 3057, 3022 (sp² C-H), 2962, 2918, 2849 (sp³ C-H), 1594 (C=N), 1491, 1464 (C=C), 1244 (C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.30-7.20 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.01 (d, 2H, J7.5 Hz, Ar-H), 6.90 (t, 1H, J 7.5 Hz, Ar-H), 7.94 (td, 2H, J 8.7, 2.4 Hz, Ar-H), 7.68 (td, 2H, J 8.7, 2.4 Hz, Ar-H), 4.37 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.77 (s, 3H, OCH₃); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 165.40, 157.40 (C=N), {152.96, 146.82, 146.82, 137.91, 130.46, 130.23, 129.27, 129.00, 128.38, 123.86, 120.82, 111.39 (Ar-H), 56.01 (OCH₃), 25.38 (CH₂); EI-MS m/z (rel. abund. %), 356 (M^{+*}, 58), 358 (M +2, 18), 341 (7), 325 (100), 267 (11), 250 (61), 155 (38), 137 (10), 116 (16), 91 (25), 77 (15), 65 (7), 51 (8); Analysis calcd. for C₁₇H₁₃ClN₄OS: C, 57.22; H, 3.67; N, 15.70; S, 8.99; Found: C, 57.16; H, 3.61; N, 15.61; S, 8.85.

6-(2,5-Difluorophenyl)-3-(2-methoxybenzyl)-[1,2,4] triazolo[3,4-*b*][1,3,4]thiadiazole (**6d**)

Yield 58%; mp 178-180 °C; $R_f = 0.21$ (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 5:5); $IR v_{max}/cm^{-1} 3065 (sp^2 C-H)$, 2918, 2849 (sp³ C-H), 1590 (C=N), 1493, 1456, 1426 (C=C), 1246 (C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.30-7.23 (m, 2H, Ar-*H*), 7.02 (d, 1H, *J* 8.1 Hz, Ar-*H*), 6.91 (t, 2H, *J* 7.2 Hz, Ar-*H*), 7.87-7.81 (m, 1H, Ar-*H*), 7.64-7.59 (m, 2H, Ar-*H*), 4.39 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.77 (s, 3H, OCH₃); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 159.26, 158.02 (C=N), {154.76, 146.70, 130.62, 123.79, 120.80, 118.82, 118.80, 118.52, 115.27, 114.93, 111.38} (Ar-C), 55.97 (OCH₃), 25.39 (CH₂); EI-MS *m*/z (rel. abund. %), 358 (M⁺⁺, 67), 327 (100), 269 (7), 252 (73), 204 (12), 157 (42), 116 (17), 104 (9), 91 (24), 77 (16), 51 (7); Analysis calcd. for C₁₇H₁₂F₂N₄OS: C, 56.98; H, 3.38; N, 15.63; S, 8.95; Found: C, 56.82; H, 3.31; N, 15.51; S, 8.81.

6-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3-(3-methoxybenzyl)-[1,2,4] triazolo[3,4-*b*][1,3,4]thiadiazole (**6e**)

Yield 65%; mp 133-134 °C; $R_f = 0.21$ (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 5:5); $IR v_{max}/cm^{-1} 3046 (sp^2 C-H), 3005$, 2918, 2838 (sp³ C-H), 1594 (C=N), 1512, 1465 (C=C), 1245 (C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.45 (d, 2H, *J* 7.5 Hz, Ar-*H*), 7.03 (d, 2H, *J* 7.5 Hz, Ar-*H*), 6.98 (t, 1H, *J* 1.2 Hz, Ar-*H*), 6.81-6.79 (m, 3H, Ar-*H*), 4.32 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.81 (s, 3H, OCH₃); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 166.33, 160.34 (C=N), {143.33, 137.27, 131.61, 129.66, 129.31, 121.86, 115.76, 113.56} (Ar-C), 55.81 (OCH₃), 29.01 (CH₂); EI-MS *m*/*z* (rel. abund. %), 356 (M⁺, 100), 358 (M + 2, 36), 325 (44), 321 (12), 245 (32), 111 (56), 91 (14), 77 (28), 51 (16); Analysis calcd. for C₁₇H₁₃ClN₄OS: C, 57.22; H, 3.67; N, 15.70; S, 8.99; Found: C, 57.14; H, 3.59; N, 15.58; S, 8.88.

6-(2,5-Difluorophenyl)-3-(3-methoxybenzyl)-[1,2,4] triazolo[3,4-*b*][1,3,4]thiadiazole (**6f**)

Yield 71%; mp 170-172 °C; $R_f = 0.23$ (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 5:5); $IR v_{max}/cm^{-1} 3066 (sp^2 C-H), 2916$, 2835 (sp³ C-H), 1613 (C=N), 1509, 1458 (C=C), 1249 (C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.91-7.86 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.63-7.59 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.32 (d, 1H, *J* 1.5 Hz, Ar-H), 7.11 (d, 2H, *J* 8.5 Hz, Ar-H), 6.99 (t, 1H, *J* 7.5 Hz, Ar-H), 4.38 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.70 (s, 3H, OCH₃); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 158.70 (C=N), {147.43, 130.41, 127.77, 121.84, 119.63, 119.43, 115.34, 114.98, 114.46} (Ar-C), 55.49 (OCH₃), 29.95 (CH₂); EI-MS *m*/*z* (rel. abund. %), 356 (M⁺⁺, 100), 327 (57), 242 (43), 157 (23), 116 (14),

91 (24), 77 (13), 51 (08); Analysis calcd. for $C_{17}H_{12}F_2N_4OS$: C, 56.98; H, 3.38; N, 15.63; S, 8.95; Found: C, 56.87; H, 3.31; N, 15.55; S, 8.86.

6-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3-(4-methoxybenzyl)-[1,2,4] triazolo[3,4-*b*][1,3,4]thiadiazole (**6g**)

Yield 61%; mp 180-182 °C; $R_f = 0.19$ (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 5:5); IR v_{max} /cm⁻¹ 3076 (sp² C-H), 2996, 2850 (sp³ C-H), 1608 (C=N), 1581, 1510, 1459 (C=C), 1443 (C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.95 (d, 2H, *J* 8.1 Hz, Ar-*H*), 7.68 (d, 2H, *J* 8.1 Hz, Ar-*H*), 7.29 (d, 2H, *J* 8.1 Hz, Ar-*H*), 6.88 (d, 2H, *J* 8.1 Hz, Ar-*H*), 4.37 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.36 (s, 3H, OCH₃); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) 165.55, 158.69 (C=N), {147.47, 137.94, 130.32, 130.23, 129.29, 128.31, 127.83, 114.84} (Ar-C), 55.50 (OCH₃), 31.16 (CH₂); EI-MS *m*/*z* (rel. abund. %), 356 (M⁺, 100), 358 (M + 2, 34), 314 (8), 323 (9), 219 (19), 204 (24), 186 (38), 155 (39), 146 (35), 121 (40), 102 (9), 77 (18), 51 (8); Analysis calcd. for C₁₇H₁₃ClN₄OS: C, 57.22; H, 3.67; N, 15.70; S, 8.99; Found: C, 57.10; H, 3.65; N, 15.58; S, 8.01.

6-(2,5-Difluorophenyl)-3-(4-methoxybenzyl)-[1,2,4] triazolo[3,4-*b*][1,3,4]thiadiazole (**6**h)

Yield 59%; mp 148-150 °C; $R_f = 0.22$ (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 5:5); $IR v_{max}/cm^{-1} 3056 (sp^2 C-H), 2952, 2865 (sp^3 C-H), 1603 (C=N), 1596, 1552, 1450 (C=C), 1245 (C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-<math>d_6$) δ 7.91-7.86 (m, 1H, Ar-*H*), 7.60 (dt, 2H, *J* 6.9, 4.8 Hz, Ar-*H*), 7.31 (d, 2H, *J* 8.4 Hz, Ar-*H*), 6.88 (d, 2H, *J* 8.7 Hz, Ar-*H*), 4.38 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.70 (s, 3H, OCH₃); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 158.70 (C=N), {147.43, 130.41, 127.77, 121.84, 119.63, 119.43, 115.34, 114.98, 114.46} (Ar-C), 55.49 (OCH₃), 29.95 (CH₂); EI-MS *m*/*z* (rel. abund. %), 358 (M^{+*}, 100), 327 (35), 219 (12), 157 (42), 146 (24), 104 (9), 91 (24), 77 (16), 51 (7); Analysis calcd. for C₁₇H₁₂F₂N₄OS: C, 56.98; H, 3.38; N, 15.63; S, 8.95; Found: C, 56.88; H, 3.35; N, 15.53; S, 8.91.

6-(2,5-Difluorophenyl)-3-(2,5-dimethoxybenzyl)-[1,2,4] triazolo[3,4-*b*][1,3,4]thiadiazole (**6i**)

Yield 69%; mp 177-179 °C; $R_f = 0.21$ (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 5:5); IR v_{max} /cm⁻¹ 3078 (sp² C-H), 2995, 2918, 2849, 2834 (sp³ C-H), 1603 (C=N), 1507, 1455, 1424 (C=C), 1267 (C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 6.95-6.89 (m, 2H, Ar-*H*), 7.88-7.86 (m, 1H, Ar-*H*), 7.66-7.61 (m, 2H, Ar-*H*), 6.85-6.81 (m, 2H, Ar-*H*), 4.37 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.71 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.68 (s, 3H, OCH₃); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 165.74 (C=N), {153.44, 151.63, 124.85, 117.12, 113.02, 112.45} (Ar-H), 55.45 and

54.98 (OCH₃), 28.45 (CH₂); EI-MS *m/z* (rel. abund. %), 388 (M^{+*},100), 373 (33), 357 (98), 252 (86), 239 (9), 218 (9), 157 (36), 139 (17), 119 (10), 91 (12), 77 (11), 65 (12); Analysis calcd. for $C_{18}H_{14}F_2N_4O_2S$: C, 55.66; H, 3.63; N, 14.43; S, 8.26; Found: C, 55.56; H, 3.54; N, 14.31; S, 8.19.

3-(2,5-Dimethoxybenzyl)-6-(3-methoxybenzyl)-[1,2,4] triazolo[3,4-*b*][1,3,4]thiadiazole (**6**j)

Yield 75%; mp 150-152 °C; $R_f = 0.22$ (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 5:5); IR v_{max} /cm⁻¹ 3038 (sp² C-H), 2996, 2917, 2834 (sp³ C-H), 1607 (C=N), 1506, 1469 (C=C), 1251 (C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.29 (t, 1H, J 7.8 Hz, Ar-H), 6.96-6.87 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 6.83-6.76 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 4.39 (s, 2H, CH₂), 4.28 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.74 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.68 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.65 (s, 3H, OCH₃); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 170.05, 160.01 (C=N), {153.53, 153.43, 151.50, 146.16, 137.26, 130.52, 125.09, 121.72, 115.70, 113.54, 112.83, 112.45} (Ar-H), 56.38, 55.80 and 55.49 (OCH₃), 37.52 (CH₂), 25.35 (CH₂); EI-MS m/z (rel. abund. %), 396 (M+⁻, 95), 381 (26), 365 (100), 260 (67), 162 (23), 147 (18), 133 (10), 121 (51), 105 (4), 91 (20), 77 (18), 65 (11), 51 (5), 28 (6); Analysis calcd. for C₂₀H₂₀N₄O₃S: C, 60.59; H, 5.08; N, 14.13; S, 8.09; Found: C, 60.45; H, 5.01; N, 14.01; S, 8.01.

6-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-(2,5-dimethoxybenzyl)-[1,2,4] triazolo[3,4-*b*][1,3,4]thiadiazole (**6k**)

Yield 52%; mp 190-192 °C; $R_f = 0.23$ (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 5:5); IR v_{max} /cm⁻¹ 3069 (sp² C-H), 2963, 2917, 2833 (sp³ C-H), 1589 (C=N), 1497, 1465 (C=C), 1269 (C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.89 (dd, 2H, J 6.6, 2.1 Hz, Ar-H), 7.83 (dd, 2H, J 6.6, 2.1 Hz, Ar-H), 6.93 (d, 1H, J 8.4 Hz, Ar-H), 6.86-6.80 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 4.35 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.71 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.67 (s, 3H, OCH₃); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 165.58 (C=N), {153.44, 151.57, 146.73, 133.18, 129.35, 128.73, 126.56, 124.95, 116.93, 112.94, 112.46} (Ar-H), 56.44 and 55.99 (OCH₃), 25.41 (CH₂); EI-MS *m/z* (rel. abund. %), 430 (M^{+*}, 82), 432 (M + 2, 87), 415 (30), 401 (100), 296 (83), 234 (24), 218 (28), 201 (32), 181 (21), 162 (69), 148 (32), 133 (21), 120 (31), 102 (42), 77 (22), 65 (24), 51 (14), 39 (6); Analysis calcd. for C₁₈H₁₅BrN₄O₂S: C, 50.13; H, 3.51; N, 12.99; S, 7.43; Found: C, 50.02; H, 3.47; N, 12.91; S, 7.38.

3-(2,5-Dimethoxybenzyl)-6-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-[1,2,4] triazolo[3,4-*b*][1,3,4]thiadiazole (**6**I)

Yield 51%; mp 185-186 °C; $R_f = 0.19$ (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 5:5); IR v_{max}/cm^{-1} 3058 (sp² C-H),

2959, 2917, 2839 (sp³ C-H), 1589 (C=N), 1503, 1462 (C=C), 1270 (C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.49(dd, 1H, *J* 8.4, 2.1 Hz, Ar-*H*), 7.38 (d, 1H, *J* 2.1 Hz, Ar-*H*), 7.15 (d, 1H, *J* 8.4 Hz, Ar-*H*), 6.94 (d, 1H, *J* 8.4 Hz, Ar-*H*), 6.89 (d, 1H, *J* 3 Hz, Ar-*H*), 6.94 (d, 1H, *J* 8.4 Hz, Ar-*H*), 6.89 (d, 1H, *J* 3 Hz, Ar-*H*), 6.82 (dd, 1H, *J* 7.8, 3 Hz, Ar-*H*), 4.35 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.87 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.86 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.72 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.67 (s, 3H, OCH₃); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 160.5 (C=N), {153.42, 153.06, 151.64, 149.68, 124.95, 121.77, 112.91, 112.45} (Ar-H), 57.65, 56.24, 56.11 and 55.89 (OCH₃); EI-MS *m/z* (rel. abund. %), 412 (M⁺⁺, 100), 397 (19), 381 (93), 323 (18), 276 (78), 218 (21), 177 (32), 163 (34), 148 (26), 137 (11), 120 (13), 92 (9), 77 (11), 65 (13); Analysis calcd. for C₂₀H₂₀N₄O₄S: C, 58.24; H, 4.89; N, 13.58; S, 7.77; Found: C, 58.10; H, 4.85; N, 13.50; S, 7.69.

6-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3-(2,5-dimethoxybenzyl)-[1,2,4] triazolo[3,4-*b*][1,3,4]thiadiazole (**6m**)

Yield 56%; mp 188-189 °C; $R_f = 0.18$ (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 5:5); IR v_{max}/cm^{-1} 3062 (sp² C-H), 2999, 2960, 2917, 2832 (sp³ C-H), 1604 (C=N), 1558, 1498, 1465 (C=C), 1269 (C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.95 (d, 2H, J 8.1 Hz, Ar-H), 7.52 (d, 2H, J 8.1 Hz, Ar-H), 6.95-6.86 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 6.76 (d, 1H, J 8.2 Hz, Ar-H), 4.35 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.76 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.75 (s, 3H, OCH₃); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 165.42 (C=N), {153.45, 151.58, 137.92, 130.26, 129.25, 128.38, 124.96, 116.93, 112.94, 112.47 { (Ar-H), 56.49 and 55.80 (OCH₃), 25.41 (CH₂); EI-MS *m/z* (rel. abund. %), 386 (M^{+*}, 93), 388 (M + 2, 37), 371 (32), 355 (100), 250 (85), 234 (11), 218 (20), 178 (16), 162 (43), 148 (22), 137 (23), 119 (17), 102 (12), 91 (15), 77 (14), 65 (16), 51 (8); Analysis calcd. for C₁₈H₁₅ClN₄O₂S: C, 55.88; H, 3.91; N, 14.48; S, 8.29; Found: C, 55.78; H, 3.88; N, 14.35; S, 8.19.

6-(2-Chlorophenyl)-3-(2,5-dimethoxybenzyl)-[1,2,4] triazolo[3,4-*b*][1,3,4]thiadiazole (**6n**)

Yield 65%; mp 145-146 °C; $R_f = 0.24$ (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 5:5); IR v_{max}/cm^{-1} 3088 (sp² C-H), 2959, 2916, 2835 (sp³ C-H), 1591 (C=N), 1498, 1424 (C=C), 1277 (C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.98 (dd, 1H, J7.8, 1.5 Hz, Ar-H), 7.75 (dd, 1H, J8.4, 1.2 Hz, Ar-H), 7.71-7.57 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 6.93 (d, 1H, J 8.7 Hz, Ar-H), 6.87 (d, 1H, J 3 Hz, Ar-H), 6.82 (dd, 1H, J 9, 3.3 Hz, Ar-H), 4.37 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.70 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.67 (s, 3H, OCH₃); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 165.52 (C=N), {153.45, 151.60, 134.09, 132.19, 131.97, 131.51, 128.67, 127.93, 124.90, 117.07, 112.95, 112.46} (Ar-H), 56.47 and 55.81 (OCH₃), 25.49 (CH₂); EI-MS m/z (rel. abund. %), 386 (M⁺, 92), 388 (M + 2, 36), 371 (30), 355 (100), 250 (84), 234 (11), 218 (19), 205 (7), 178 (18), 162 (40), 148 (23), 137 (15), 119 (13), 102 (12), 91 (16), 77 (15), 65 (16), 51 (7), 39 (4); Analysis calcd. for C₁₈H₁₅ClN₄O₂S: C, 55.88; H, 3.91; N, 14.48; S, 8.29; Found: C, 55.75; H, 3.84; N, 14.40; S, 8.24.

3-(2,5-Dimethoxybenzyl)-6-*o*-tolyl-[1,2,4]triazolo[3,4-b] [1,3,4]thiadiazole (**6o**)

Yield 72%; mp 159-160 °C; $R_f = 0.21$ (petroleum ether-ethyl acetate, 5:5); IR v_{max}/cm^{-1} 3066 (sp² C-H), 2956, 2918, 2849 (sp³ C-H), 1608 (C=N), 1497, 1464 (C=C), 1271 (C-O); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.67 (d, 1H, J 8.1 Hz, Ar-H), 7.41-7.36 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.28 (d, 1H, J 8.1 Hz, Ar-H), 6.90-6.71 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 4.37 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.78 (s, 3H, OCH₂), 3.76 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.51 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) 164.27 (C=N), {154.40, 151.61, 134.29, 132.11, 131.17, 131.51, 128.67, 127.93, 124.90, 117.07, 112.95, 112.46} (Ar-H), 56.76 and 55.45 (OCH₃), 25.49 (CH₂), 22.15 (CH₃); EI-MS *m/z* (rel. abund. %), 366 (M^{+*}, 88), 351 (25), 335 (100), 277 (9), 230 (75), 218 (16), 162 (20), 148 (12), 135 (30), 116 (8), 91 (18), 77 (7), 65 (11); Analysis calcd. for C₁₀H₁₈NOS: C, 62.28; H, 4.95; N, 15.29; S, 8.75; Found: C, 62.21; H, 4.87; N, 15.21; S, 8.65.



Figure S1. IR (neat) spectrum of 3a.



Figure S2. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectrum of 3a.



Figure S3. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectrum of 3a.



Figure S4. IR (neat) spectrum of 3b.



Figure S6. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectrum of **3b**.



Figure S7. IR (neat) spectrum of 3c.



Figure S8. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectrum of **3c**.







Figure S10. IR (neat) spectrum of 3d.



Figure S11. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectrum of 3d.



Figure S12. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) specrum of 3d.



Figure S13. IR (neat) spectrum of 5a.



Figure S14. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectrum of 5a.



Figure S15. GC MS spectrum of 5a.



Wavenumber / cm⁻¹

Figure S16. IR (neat) spectrum of 5b.



Figure S17. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectrum of **5b**.



Figure S18. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectrum of 5b.



Figure S19. GC MS spectrum of 5b.



Figure S20. IR (neat) spectrum of 5c.



Figure S21. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectrum of 5c.



Figure S22. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectrum of 5c.



Figure S23. GC MS spectrum of 5c.



Wavenumber / cm⁻¹

Figure S24. IR (neat) spectrum of 5d.



Figure S25. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectrum of 5d.



Figure S26. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectrum of **5d**.



Figure S27. GC MS spectrum of 5d.



Figure S28. IR (neat) spectrum of 5e.



Figure S29. GC MS spectrum of 5e.



Wavenumber / cm⁻¹

Figure S30. IR (neat) spectrum of 6a.







Figure S32. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectrum of 6a.











Figure S36. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectrum of **6b**.



Figure S37. GC MS spectrum of 6b.



Wavenumber / cm⁻¹

Figure S38. IR (neat) spectrum of 6c.



Figure S39. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectrum of 6c.



Figure S40. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectrum of 6c.



Figure S41. GC MS spectrum of 6c.



Figure S42. IR (neat) spectrum of 6d.



Figure S43. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectrum of 6d.



Figure S44. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectrum of 6d.



Figure S45. GC MS spectrum of 6d.



Figure S46. IR (neat) spectrum of 6e.



Figure S47. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectrum of 6g.



Figure S48. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectrum of 6g.



Figure S49. GC MS spectrum of 6g.



Figure S50. IR (neat) spectrum of 6h.



Figure S51. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectrum of 6h.



Figure S52. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectrum of **6h**.



Figure S53. GC MS spectrum of 6h.







Figure S55. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectrum of 6i.



Figure S56. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectrum of 6i.



Figure S57. GC MS spectrum of 6i.



Figure S58. IR (neat) spectrum of 6j.



Figure S59. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectrum of 6j.



Figure S60. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectrum of 6j.



Figure S61. GC MS spectrum of 6j.



Figure S62. IR (neat) spectrum of 6k.



Figure S63. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectrum of 6k.





S47



Figure S65. GC MS spectrum of 6k.



Wavenumber / cm⁻¹

Figure S66. IR (neat) spectrum of 6l.



Figure S67. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectrum of 61.



Figure S68. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectrum of 61.



Figure S69. GC MS spectrum of 6l.



Wavenumber / cm⁻¹

Figure S70. IR (neat) spectrum of 6n.



Figure S71. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectrum of 6n.



Figure S72. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectrum of 6n.



Figure S73. GC MS spectrum of 6n.



Figure S74. IR (neat) spectrum of 60.







Figure S76. GC MS spectrum of 60.