



Figure S8. ES-MS spectra detected with the solution of EDTA in the 6 mol L⁻¹ hydrochloric acid at 373-383 K (15 h, 30 h, and 60 h).

Figure S9. ES-MS spectra detected with the solution of *o*-PDA in the 6 mol L⁻¹ hydrochloric acid at 373-383 K (15 h, 30 h, and 60 h).