

## **Supplementary Information**

### **Withanolides from Leaves of *Nicandra physalodes***

**Diego A. S. Carrero,<sup>a</sup> Pedro H. J. Batista,<sup>a</sup> Luciana G. S. Souza,<sup>a</sup> Francisco C. L. Pinto,<sup>a</sup> Mayron A. de Vasconcelos,<sup>b</sup> Edson H. Teixeira,<sup>b</sup> Kirley M. Canuto,<sup>c</sup> Gilvandete M. P. Santiago,<sup>a</sup> Edilberto R. Silveira<sup>a</sup> and Otília D. L. Pessoa\*<sup>a</sup>**

<sup>a</sup>*Departamento de Química Orgânica e Inorgânica, Centro de Ciências, Universidade Federal do Ceará, 60021-970 Fortaleza-CE, Brazil*

<sup>b</sup>*Laboratório Integrado de Biomoléculas (LIBS), Departamento de Patologia e Medicina Legal, Universidade Federal do Ceará, 60441-750 Fortaleza-CE, Brazil*

<sup>c</sup>*Embrapa Agroindustria Tropical, R. Dra. Sara Mesquita, 2270, 60511-110 Fortaleza-CE, Brazil*

---

\*e-mail: otiliaoiola@gmail.com

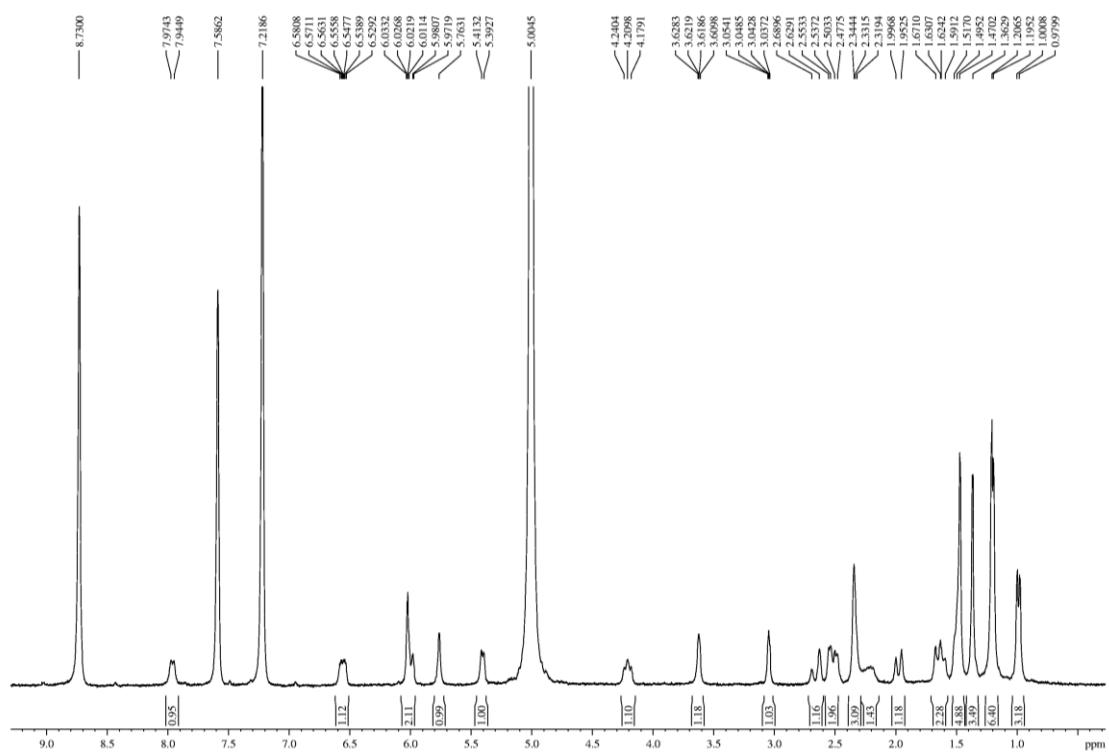
**Table S1.**  $^1\text{H}$  (300 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (75 MHz) NMR spectroscopic data for the known compounds **5-10** ( $\delta$  in ppm,  $J$  in Hz)

| Position | <b>5<sup>a</sup></b> |                               | <b>6<sup>b</sup></b> |                         | <b>7<sup>a</sup></b> |                                 | <b>8<sup>a</sup></b> |                         | <b>9<sup>a</sup></b> |                          | <b>10<sup>a</sup></b> |                               |
|----------|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
|          | $\delta_{\text{C}}$  | $\delta_{\text{H}}$           | $\delta_{\text{C}}$  | $\delta_{\text{H}}$     | $\delta_{\text{C}}$  | $\delta_{\text{H}}$             | $\delta_{\text{C}}$  | $\delta_{\text{H}}$     | $\delta_{\text{C}}$  | $\delta_{\text{H}}$      | $\delta_{\text{C}}$   | $\delta_{\text{H}}$           |
| 1        | 204.0                | –                             | 205.9                | –                       | 203.2                | –                               | 204.2                | –                       | 204.1                | –                        | 203.9                 | –                             |
| 2        | 129.2                | 6.07, dd (2.0,<br>10.0)       | 129.3                | 5.79, dd (2.4,<br>10.0) | 129.3                | 6.00, d (9.9)                   | 129.6                | 6.02, dd (10.0,<br>2.0) | 129.6                | 5.96, m                  | 129.3                 | 6.17, dd (10.1,<br>1.8)       |
| 3        | 141.5                | 6.62, m                       | 142.7                | 6.65, m                 | 141.4                | 6.59, m                         | 140.9                | 6.57, m                 | 140.8                | 6.55, m                  | 141.3                 | 6.60, ddd<br>(10.2, 5.3, 2.1) |
| 4        | 38.3                 | 2.67, dd (4.7,<br>18.1)       | 38.3                 | 2.86, m                 | 38.1                 | 2.56, dd (5.0,<br>5.0)          | 38.2                 | 2.53, dd (1.8,<br>14.9) | 38.0                 | 2.48, dd (19.0,<br>10.0) | 38.3                  | 2.81, m                       |
|          |                      |                               |                      |                         |                      |                                 |                      |                         |                      |                          |                       |                               |
| 5        | 73.8                 | –                             | 74.5                 | –                       | 74.3                 | –                               | 74.4                 | –                       | 74.3                 | –                        | 73.9                  | –                             |
| 6        | 57.4                 | 3.33, d (2.1)                 | 57.8                 | 3.22, d (3.9)           | 56.6                 | 3.16, d (3.3)                   | 56.8                 | 3.12, d (3.7)           | 56.7                 | 3.88, d (3.2)            | 55.0                  | 3.30, d (3.8)                 |
| 7        | 54.6                 | 4.08, s                       | 56.0                 | 4.00, m                 | 56.0                 | 3.30, s                         | 56.3                 | 3.30, s                 | 57.3                 | 3.11, m                  | 57.4                  | 3.10, m                       |
| 8        | 40.2                 | 3.08, m                       | 40.2                 | 3.08, d (11.0)          | 36.4                 | 2.20, m                         | 37.6                 | 2.86, m                 | 36.9                 | 2.16, m                  | 39.8                  | 3.05, m                       |
| 9        | 32.3                 | 2.45, td (3.7,<br>11.0, 11.0) | 33.2                 | 1.98, m                 | 38.7                 | 3.96, dd (2.4,<br>13.0)         | 36.2                 | 2.19, m                 | 36.4                 | 2.16, m                  | 32.7                  | 2.06, m                       |
| 10       | 52.7                 | –                             | 54.9                 | –                       | 52.6                 | –                               | 52.1                 | –                       | 52.1                 | –                        | 52.6                  | –                             |
| 11       | 24.7                 | 1.59, q<br>3.08, m            | 25.7                 | 2.86, m<br>1.82, m      | 39.4                 | 2.75, d (13.1)<br>2.68, d (8.7) | 33.5                 | 1.74, m                 | 21.9                 | 3.11, m                  | 25.1                  | 3.05, m                       |
| 12       | 30.0                 | 2.74, m<br>2.79, m            | 30.6                 | 1.53, m<br>2.86, m      | 213.3                | –                               | 35.1                 | 2.32, m                 | 35.5                 | 1.62, m                  | 30.2                  | 2.81, m                       |
| 13       | 145.0                | –                             | 143.1                | –                       | 58.2                 | –                               | 49.6                 | –                       | 47.7                 | –                        | 137.4                 | –                             |

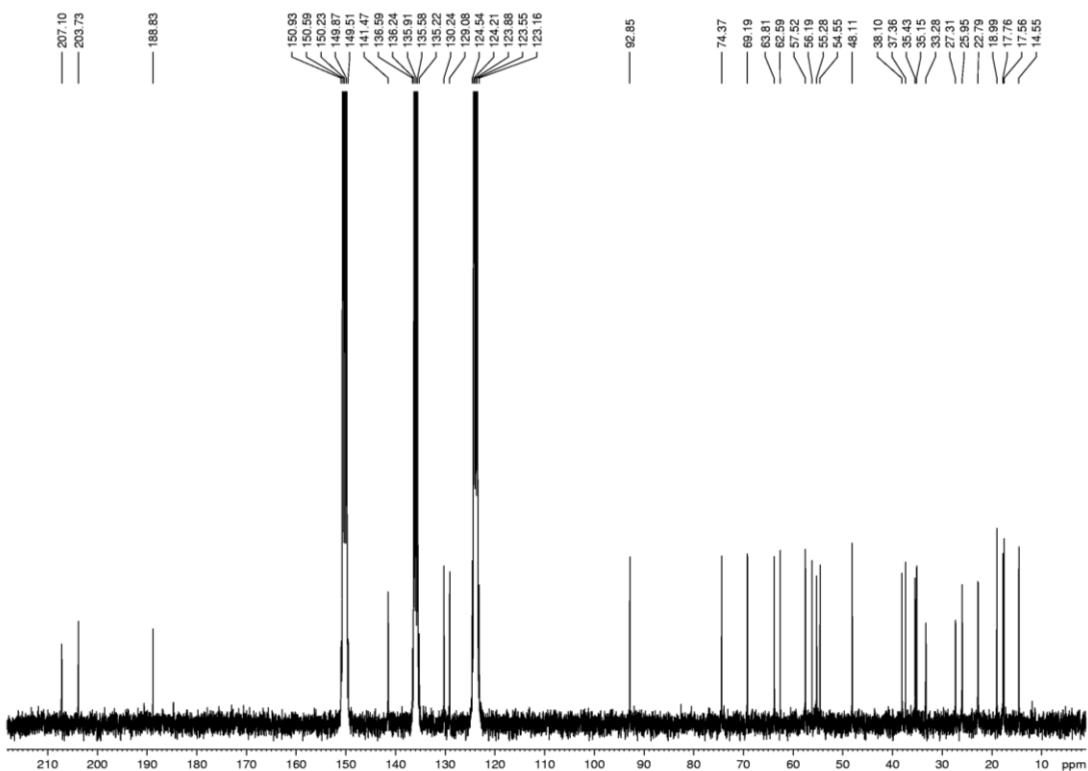
**Table S1.**  $^1\text{H}$  (300 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (75 MHz) NMR spectroscopic data for the known compounds **5-10** ( $\delta$  in ppm,  $J$  in Hz) (cont.)

| Position | <b>5<sup>a</sup></b> |                     | <b>6<sup>b</sup></b> |                     | <b>7<sup>a</sup></b> |                     | <b>8<sup>a</sup></b> |                     | <b>9<sup>a</sup></b> |                     | <b>10<sup>a</sup></b> |                     |
|----------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|          | $\delta_{\text{C}}$  | $\delta_{\text{H}}$ | $\delta_{\text{C}}$   | $\delta_{\text{H}}$ |
| 14       | 138.5                | —                   | 138.1                | —                   | 43.9                 | 2.05, q (10.9)      | 47.3                 | 1.74, m             | 62.0                 | 1.75                | 136.8                 | —                   |
| 15       | 126.2                | 7.74, m             | 126.7                | 7.35, d (7.9)       | 24.0                 | 1.60, m             | 22.6                 | 3.17, m             | 77.0                 | 4.99, m             | 125.0                 | 7.64, d (8.0)       |
| 16       | 126.0                | 7.96, d (4.5)       | 125.6                | 7.00, d (8.0)       | 27.4                 | 1.45, m             | 24.0                 | 1.74, m             | 130.6                | 5.97, m             | 125.2                 | 7.39, d (7.9)       |
| 17       | 136.2                | —                   | 137.2                | —                   | 53.9                 | 1.50, m             | 85.4                 | —                   | 156.8                | —                   | 143.3                 | —                   |
| 18       | 129.2                | 7.76, s             | 129.6                | 6.97, s             | 15.1                 | 1.28, s             | 16.4                 | 1.09, s             | 15.4                 | 1.23, s             | 129.5                 | 7.19, s             |
| 19       | 14.4                 | 1.24, s             | 18.8                 | 1.23, s             | 11.8                 | 0.98, d (7.0)       | 15.2                 | 1.19, s             | 19.1                 | 1.02, s             | 14.4                  | 1.23, d (7.1)       |
| 20       | 198.0                | —                   | 44.7                 | 2.74, m             | 40.6                 | 1.70, m             | 42.1                 | 2.07, m             | 35.2                 | 2.32, m             | 45.2                  | —                   |
| 21       | 26.9                 | 2.57, s             | 18.1                 | 1.21, s             | 13.9                 | 1.14, s             | 14.5                 | 0.98, d (7.0)       | 17.2                 | 1.08, d (6.8)       | 16.5                  | 1.56, d (7.0)       |
| 22       | —                    | —                   | 69.7                 | 4.00, m             | 66.6                 | 4.30, m             | 67.8                 | 4.68, m             | 67.5                 | 4.36, m             | 76.0                  | 4.08, m             |
| 23       | —                    | —                   | 35.6                 | 2.86, m             | 31.0                 | 1.83, d (7.0)       | 34.6                 | 1.87, m             | 34.5                 | 1.94, m             | 42.7                  | 1.8, m              |
|          |                      |                     |                      | 1.53, m             |                      |                     |                      |                     |                      |                     |                       |                     |
| 24       | —                    | —                   | 64.3                 | —                   | 63.1                 | —                   | 63.5                 | —                   | 62.8                 | —                   | 74.3                  | —                   |
| 25       | —                    | —                   | 64.0                 | —                   | 63.9                 | —                   | 63.0                 | —                   | 62.9                 | —                   | 77.5                  | —                   |
| 26       | —                    | —                   | 92.9                 | 4.98, s             | 93.1                 | 5.50, s             | 92.8                 | 5.46, m             | 92.9                 | 5.45, s             | 98.8                  | 5.35, d (4.1)       |
| 27       | —                    | —                   | 17.1                 | 1.33, s             | 19.2                 | 1.38, s             | 17.6                 | 1.49, s             | 19.4                 | 1.34, s             | 19.1                  | 1.96, s             |
| 28       | —                    | —                   | 14.8                 | 1.31, s             | 17.6                 | 1.48, s             | 19.2                 | 1.32, s             | 17.6                 | 1.47, s             | 24.0                  | 1.87, s             |

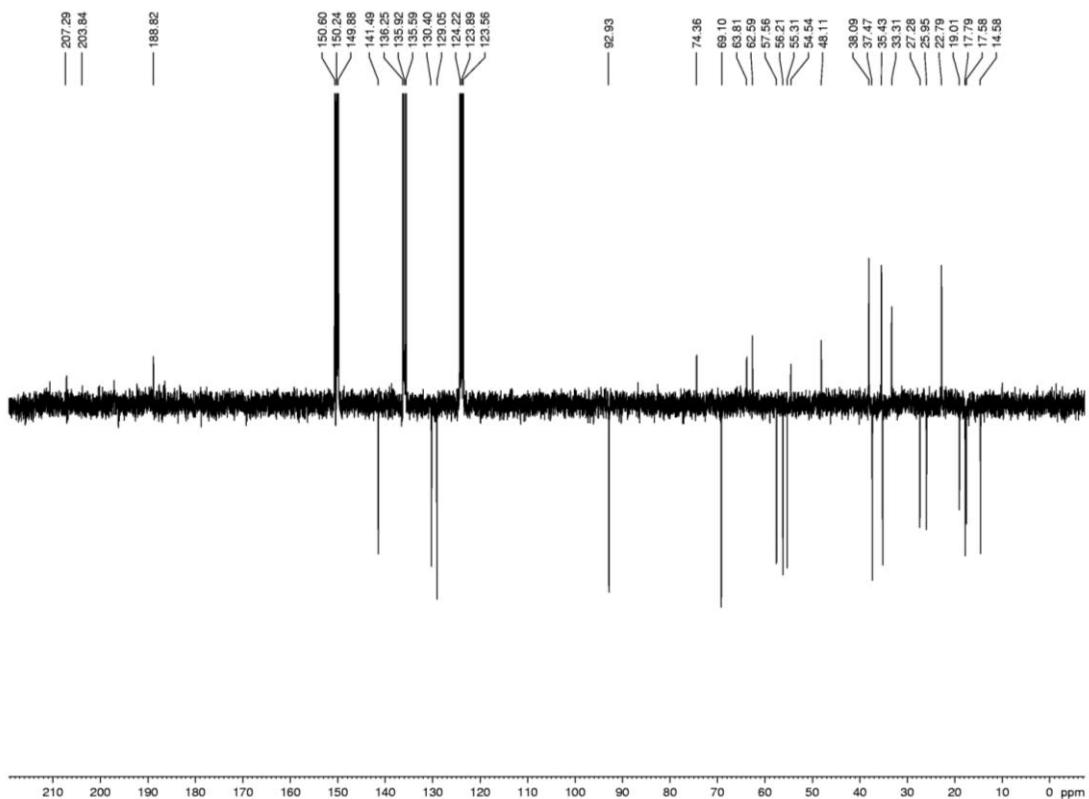
<sup>a</sup>Measured in pyridine-*d*<sub>5</sub>; <sup>b</sup>measured in MeOH.



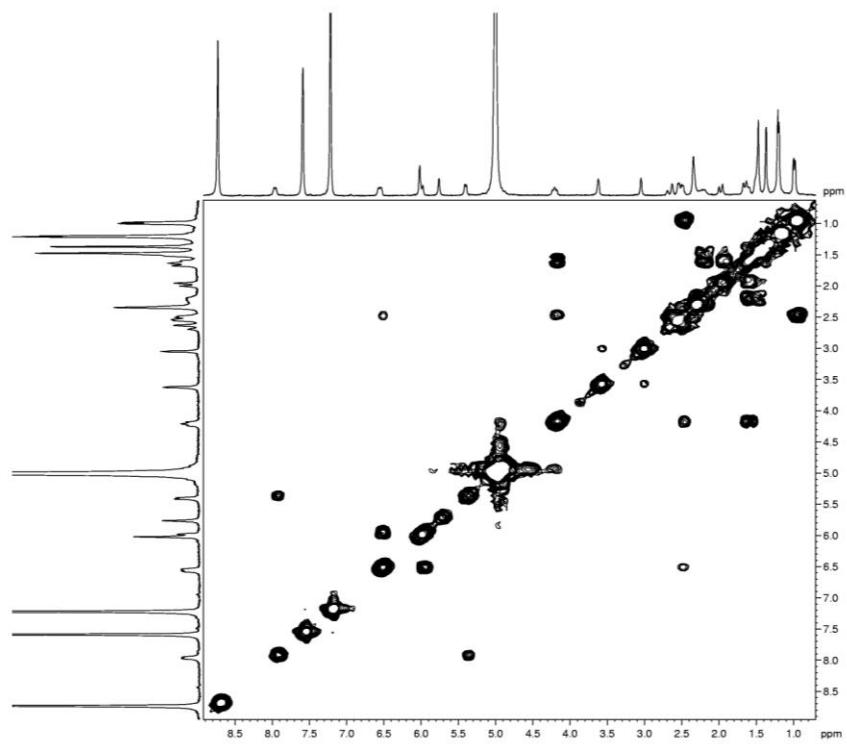
**Figure S1.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$ ) spectrum of compound **1**.



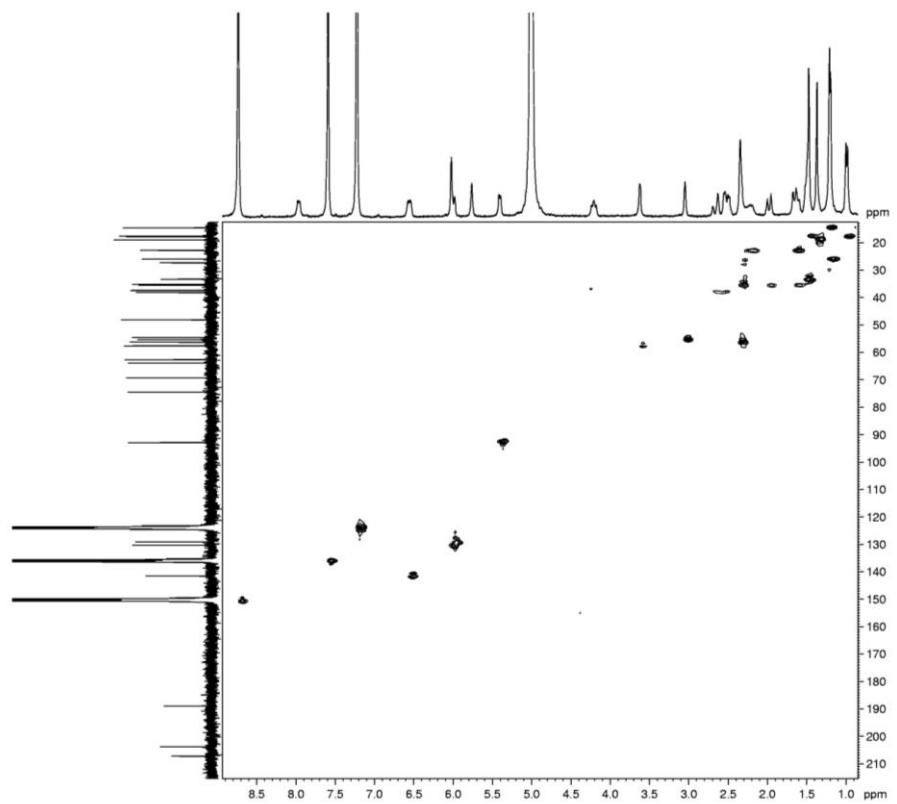
**Figure S2.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$ ) spectrum of compound **1**.



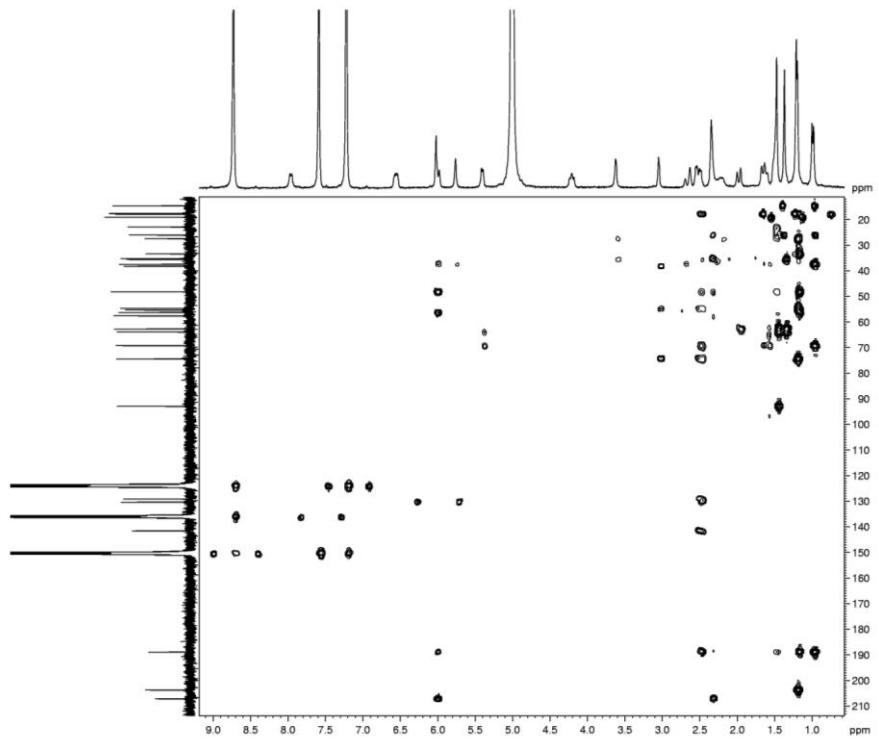
**Figure S3.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR DEPT 135° (75 MHz,  $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$ ) spectrum of compound **1**.



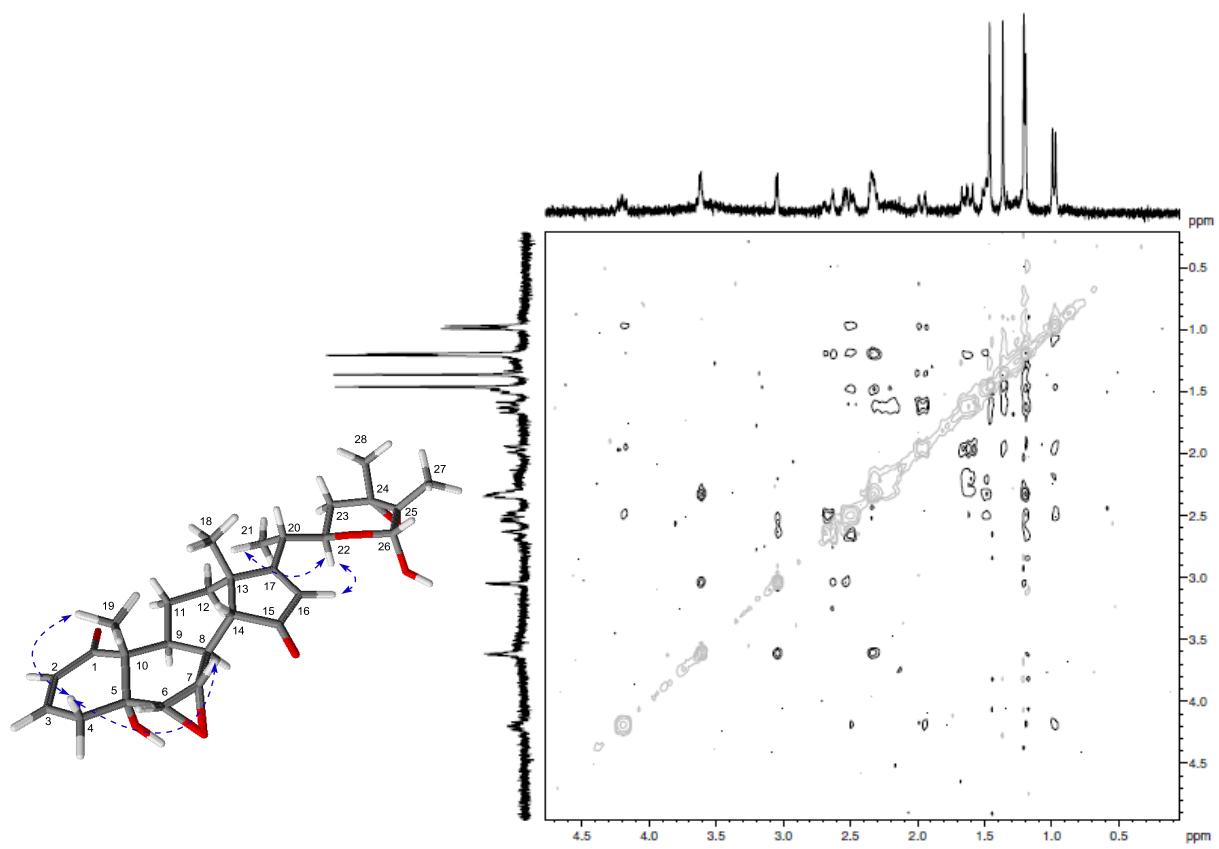
**Figure S4.**  $^1\text{H},^1\text{H}$ -COSY spectrum of compound **1**.



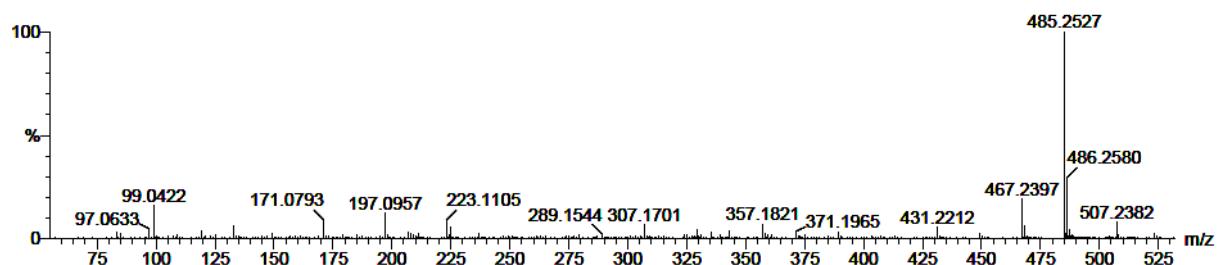
**Figure S5.**  $^1\text{H}, ^{13}\text{C}$ -HSQC spectrum of compound 1.



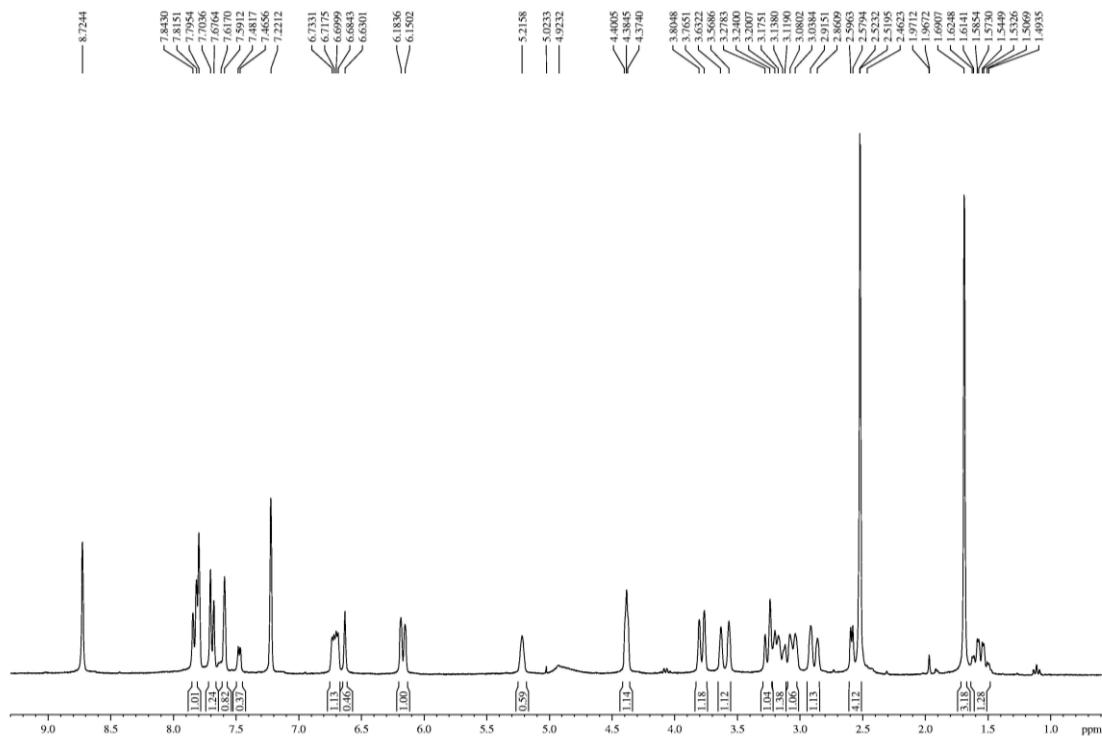
**Figure S6.**  $^1\text{H}, ^{13}\text{C}$ -HMBC spectrum of compound 1.



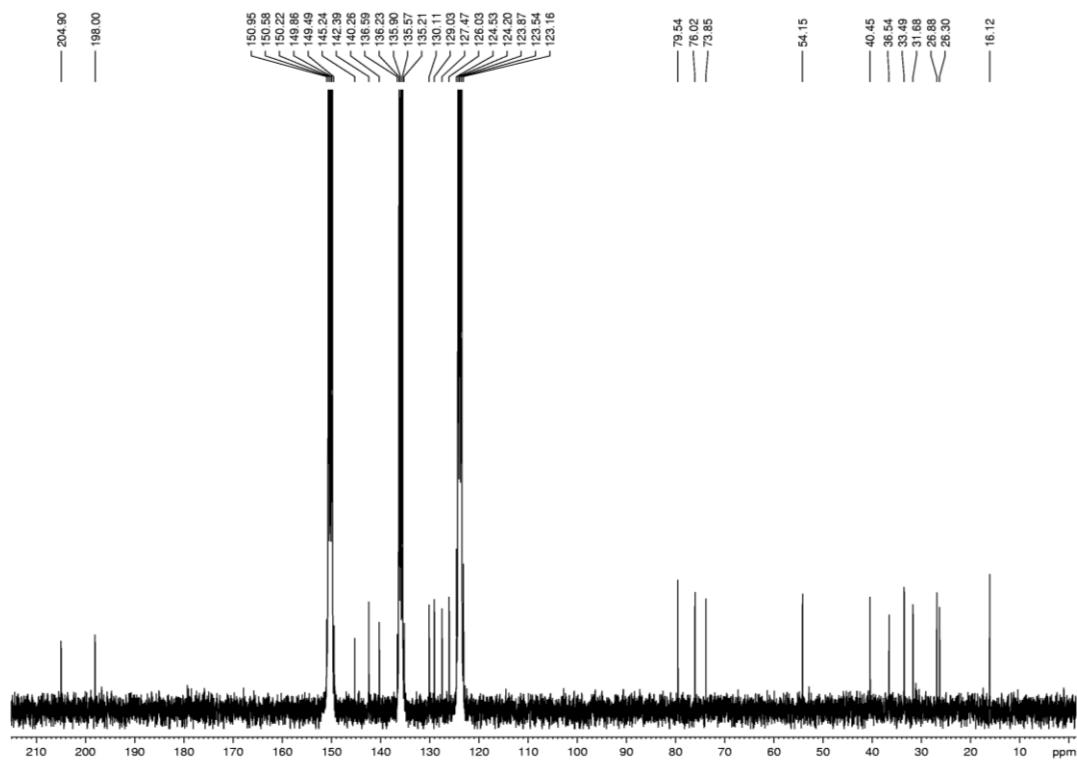
**Figure S7.**  $^1\text{H}$ , $^1\text{H}$ -NOESY spectrum of compound **1**.



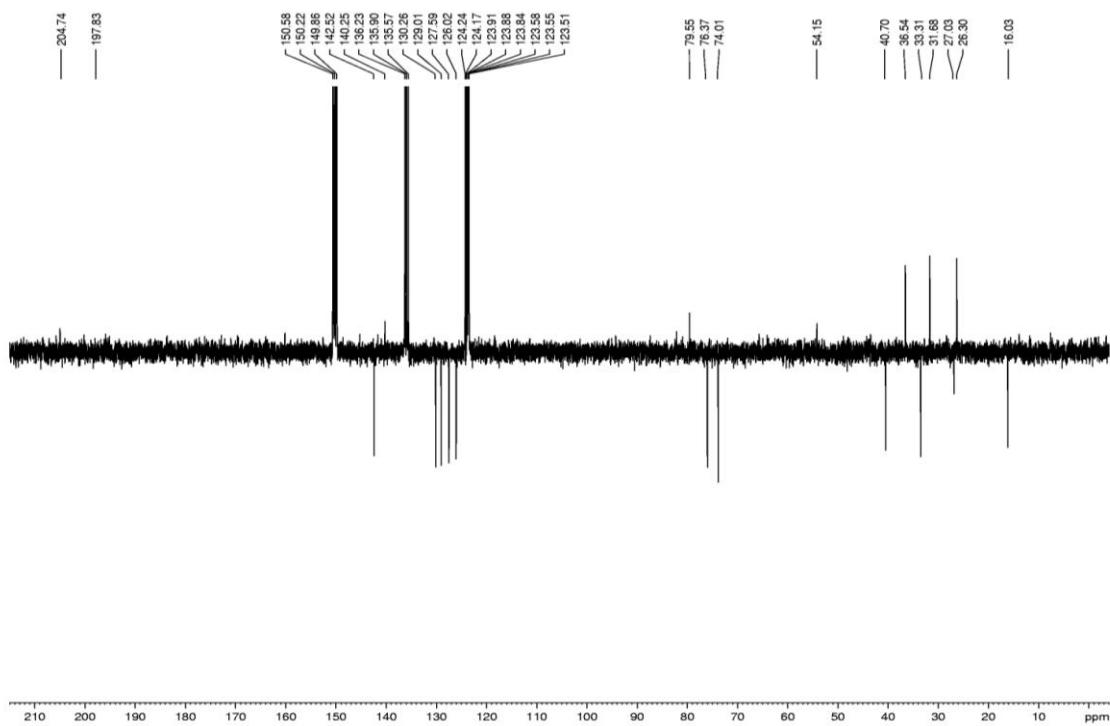
**Figure S8.** HRESIMS (positive mode) spectrum of compound **1**.



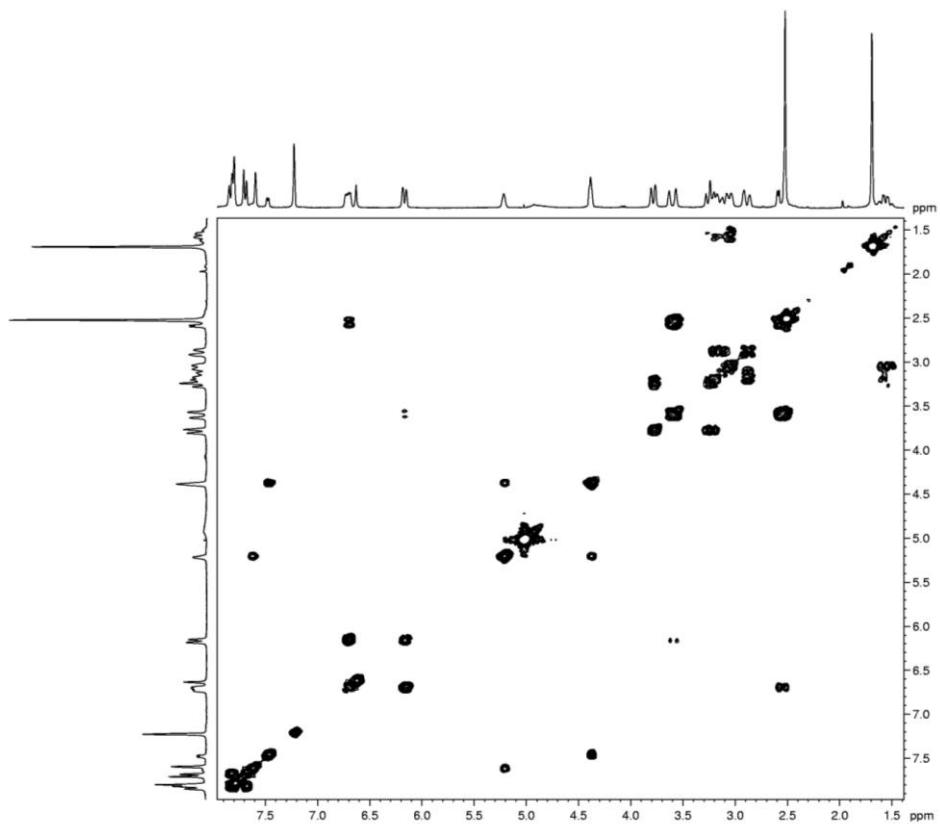
**Figure S9.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$ ) spectrum of compound **2**.



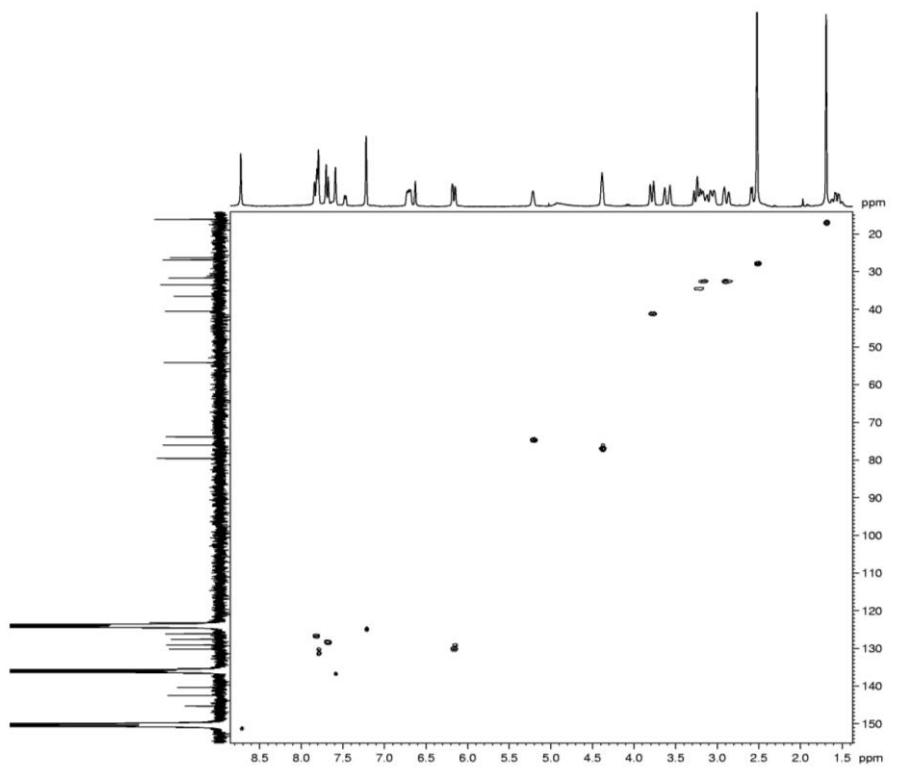
**Figure S10.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$ ) spectrum of compound **2**.



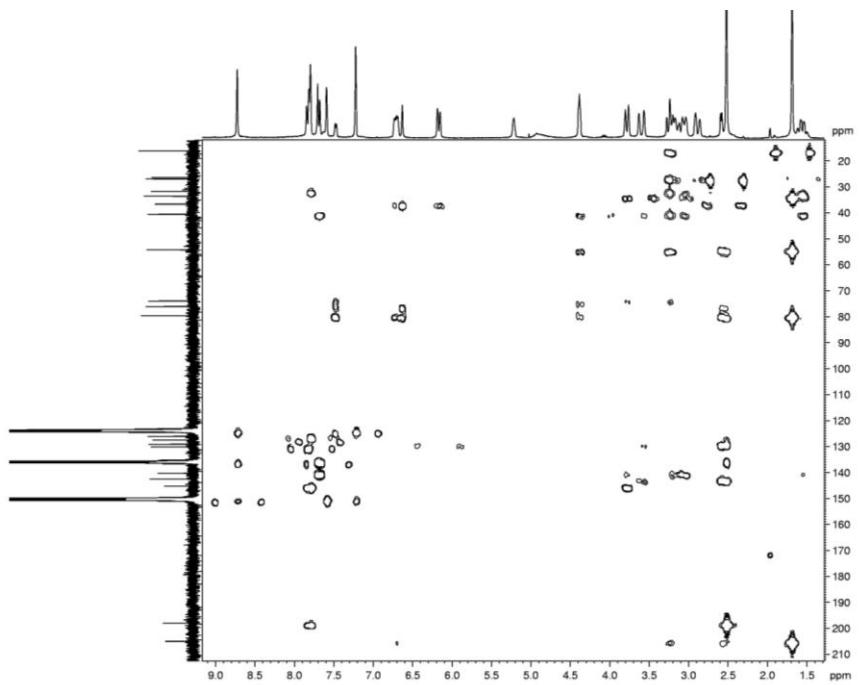
**Figure S11.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR DEPT 135° (75 MHz,  $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$ ) spectrum of compound 2.



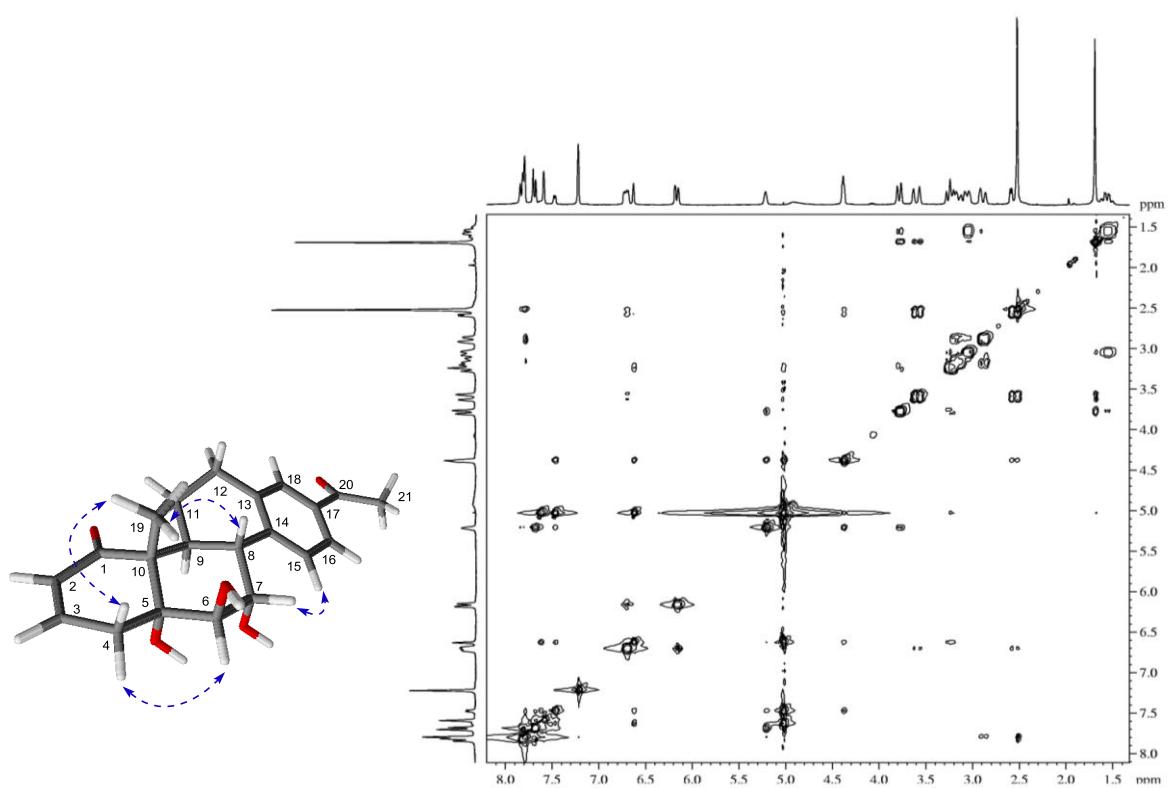
**Figure S12.**  $^1\text{H}, ^1\text{H}$ -COSY spectrum of compound 2.



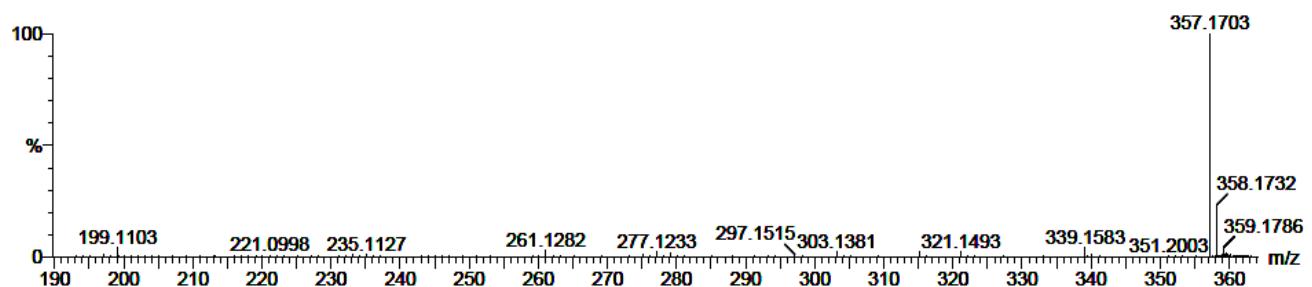
**Figure S13.**  $^1\text{H}, ^{13}\text{C}$ -HSQC spectrum of compound 2.



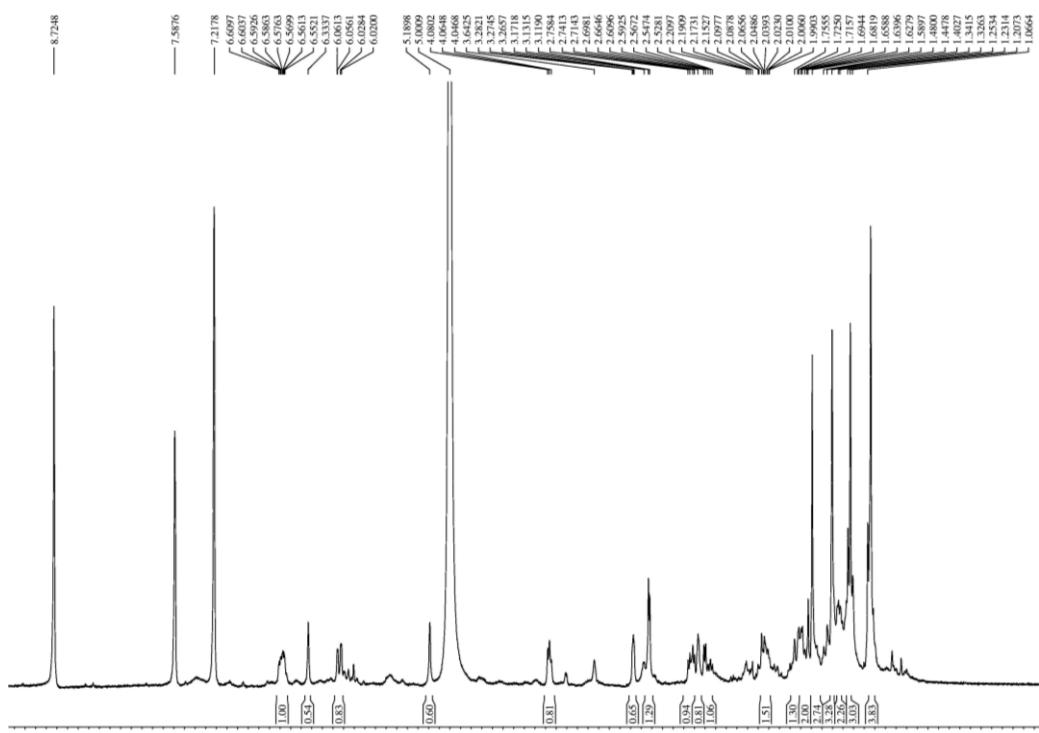
**Figure S14.**  $^1\text{H}, ^{13}\text{C}$ -HMBC spectrum of compound 2.



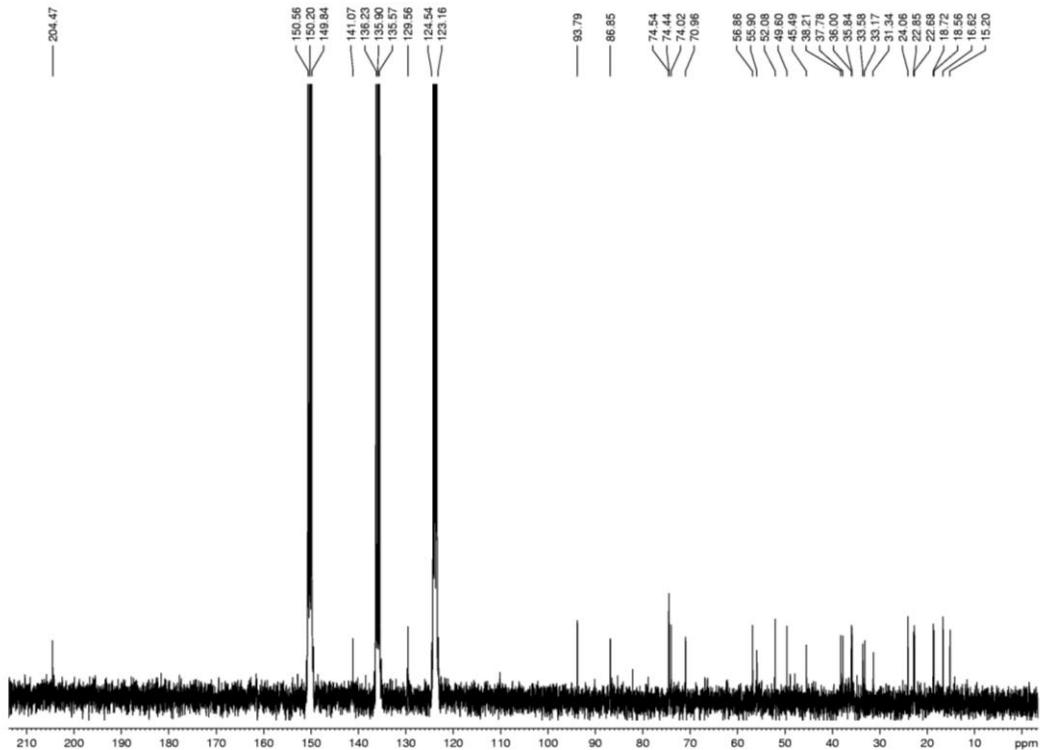
**Figure S15.**  $^1\text{H}$ , $^1\text{H}$ -NOESY spectrum of compound 2.



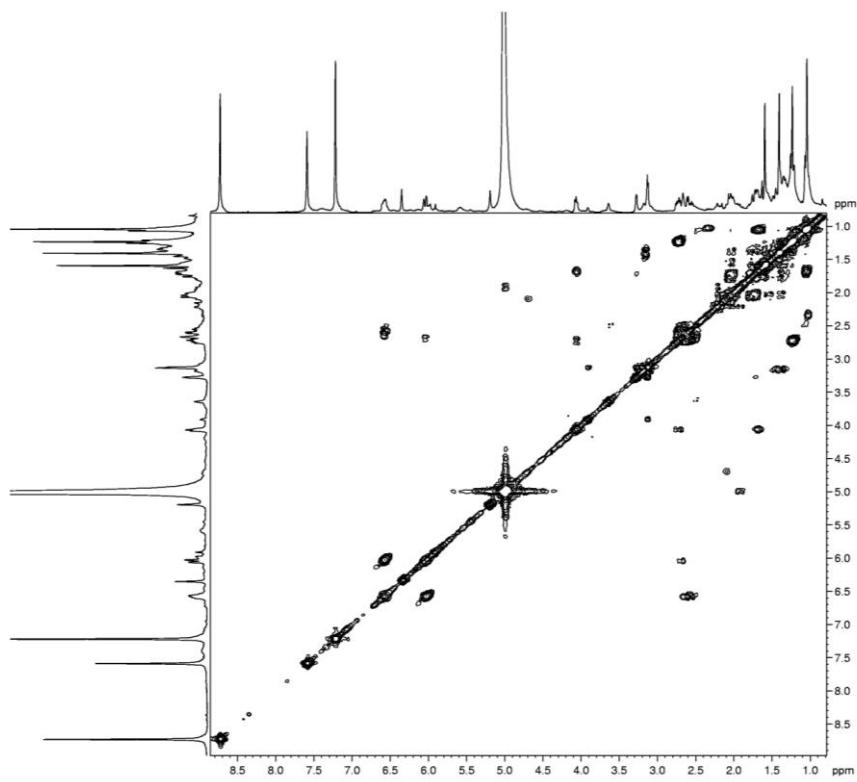
**Figure S16.** HRESIMS (positive mode) spectrum of compound 2.



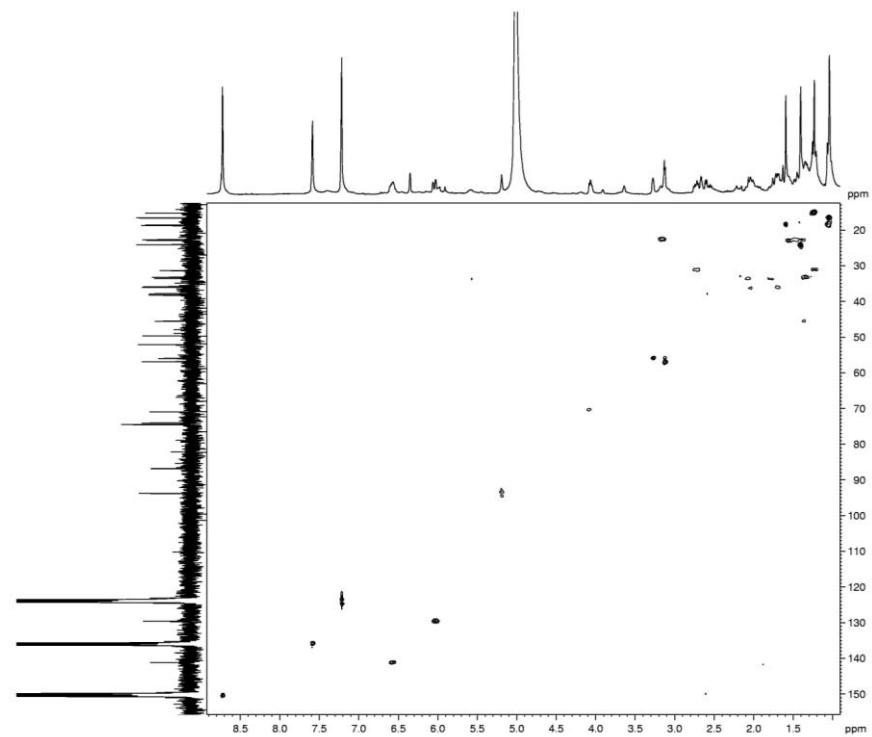
**Figure S17.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$ ) spectrum of compound **3**.



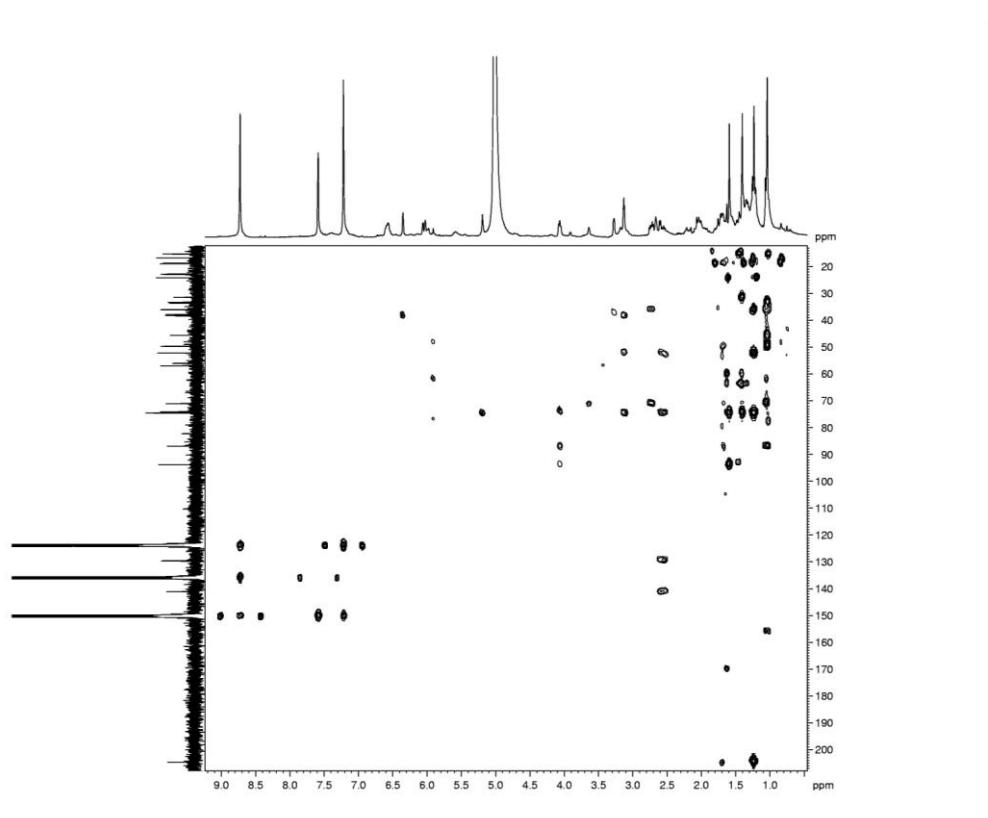
**Figure S18.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$ ) spectrum of compound **3**.



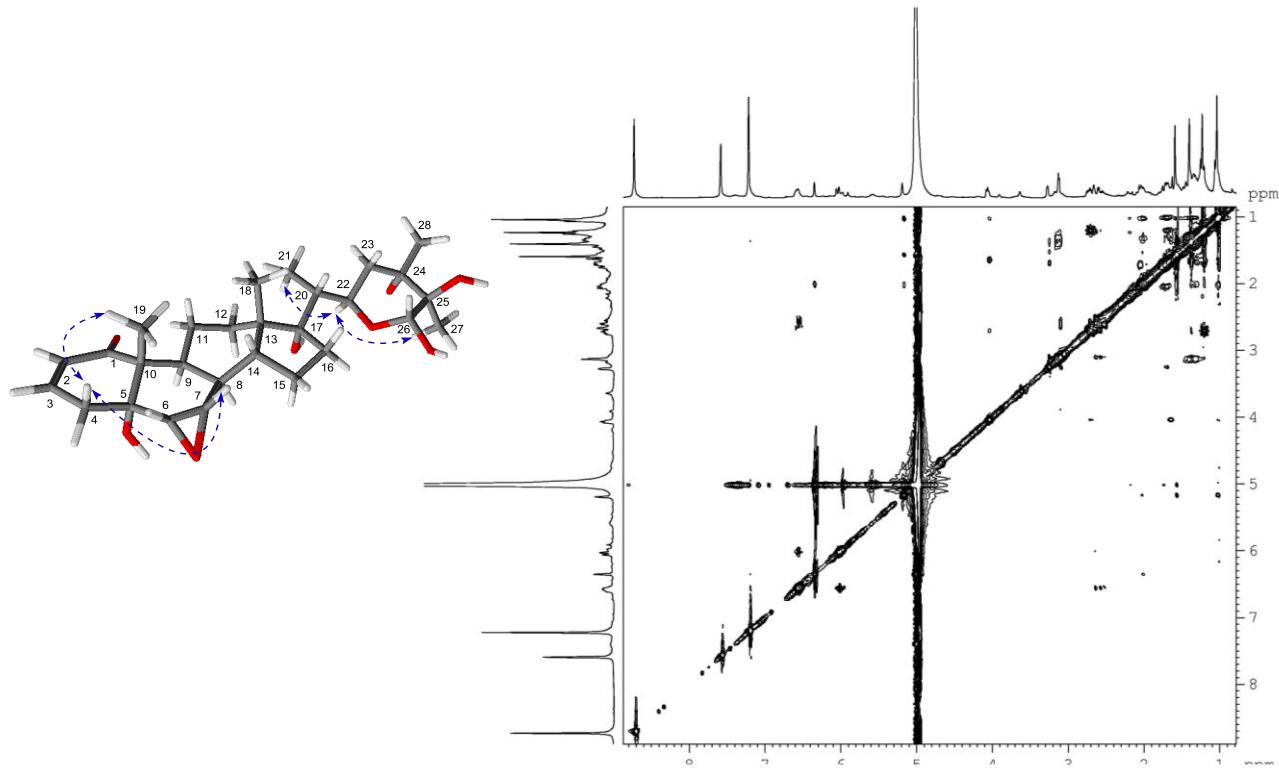
**Figure S19.**  $^1\text{H}$ , $^1\text{H}$ -COSY spectrum of compound 3.



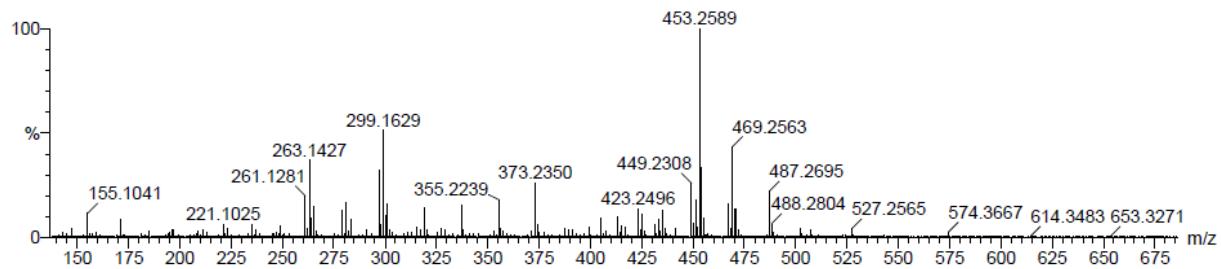
**Figure S20.**  $^1\text{H}$ , $^{13}\text{C}$ -HSQC spectrum of compound 3.



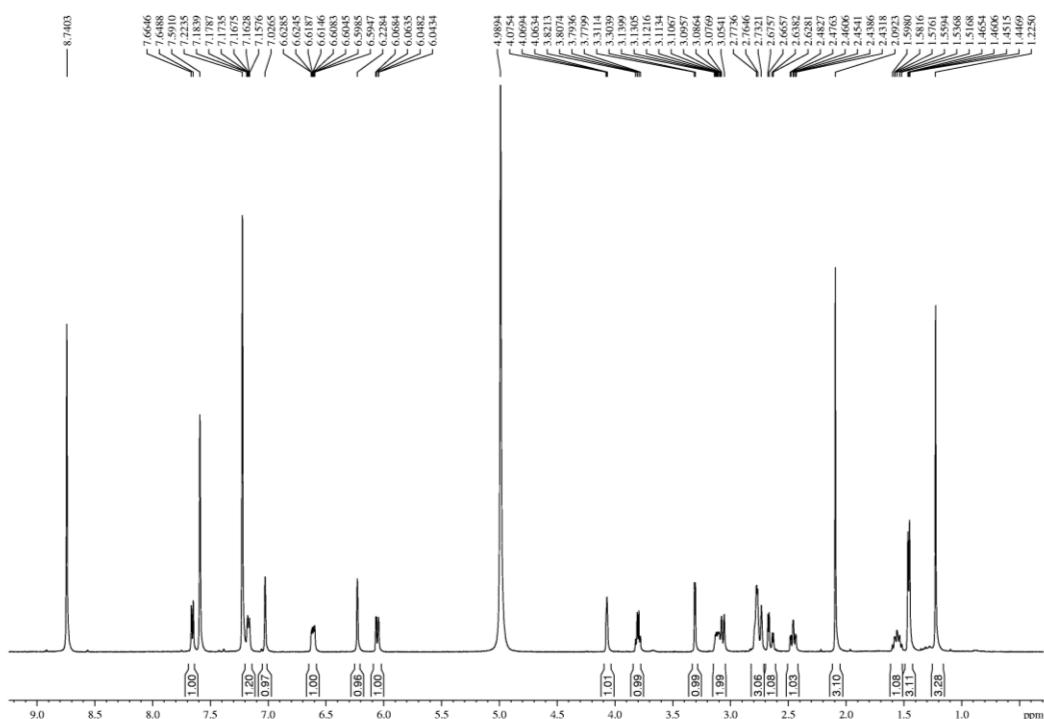
**Figure S21.**  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}$ -HMBC spectrum of compound 3.



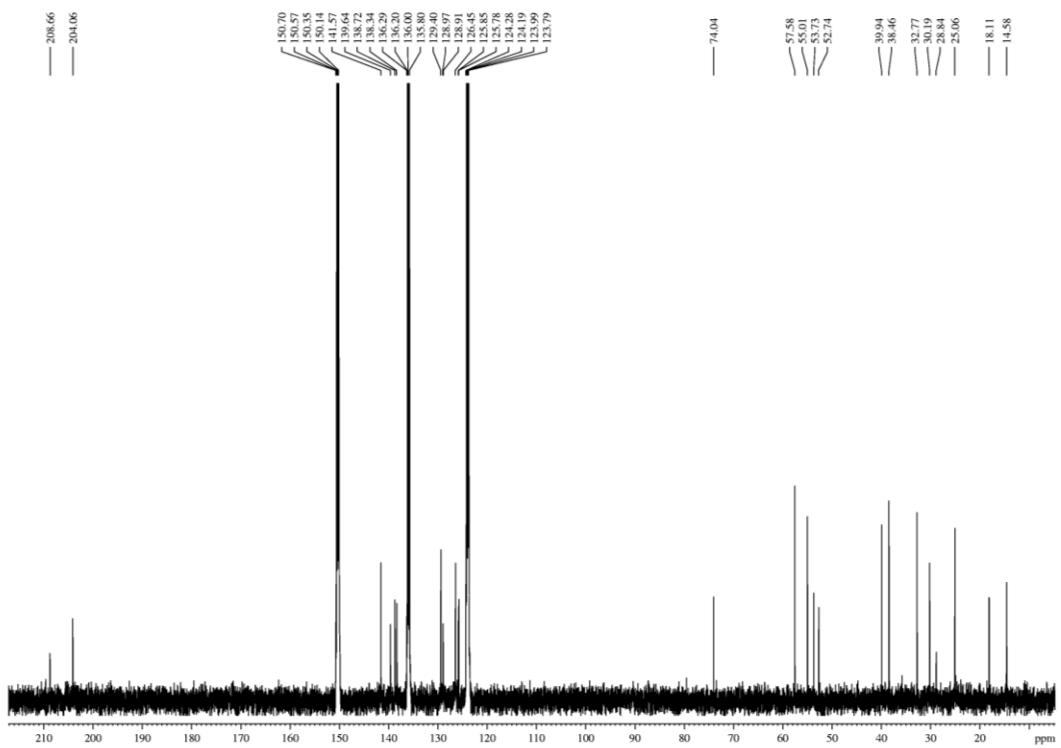
**Figure S22.**  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^1\text{H}$ -NOESY spectrum of compound 3.



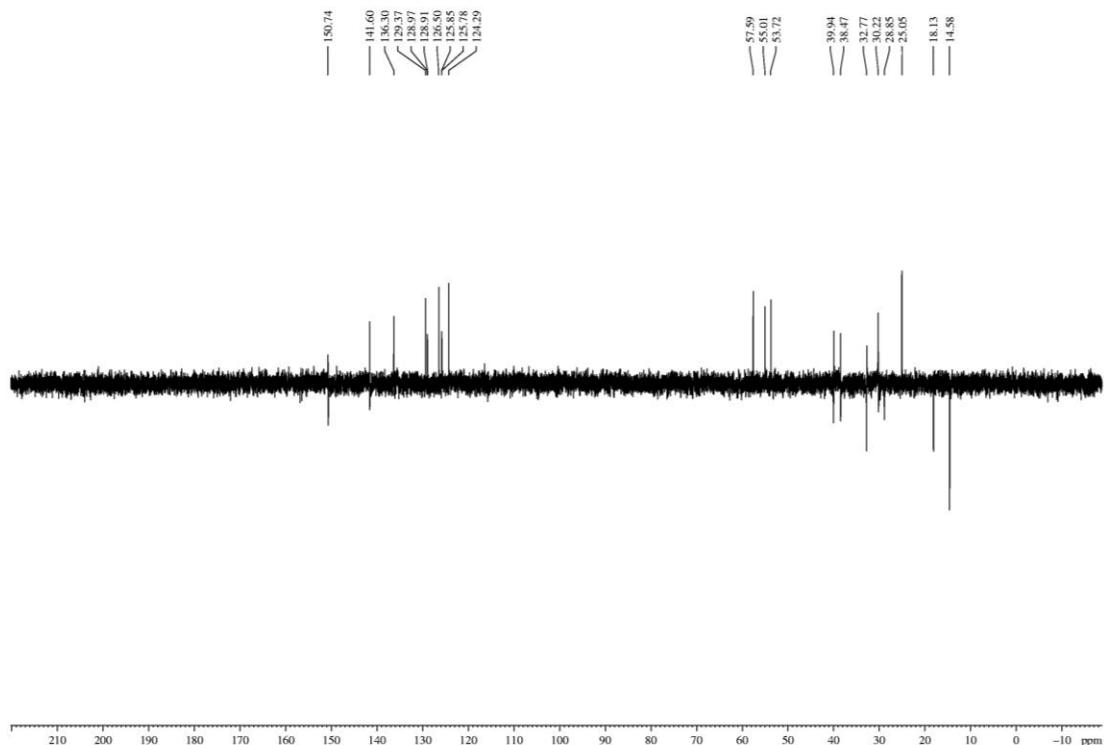
**Figure S23.** HRESIMS (positive mode) spectrum of compound 3.



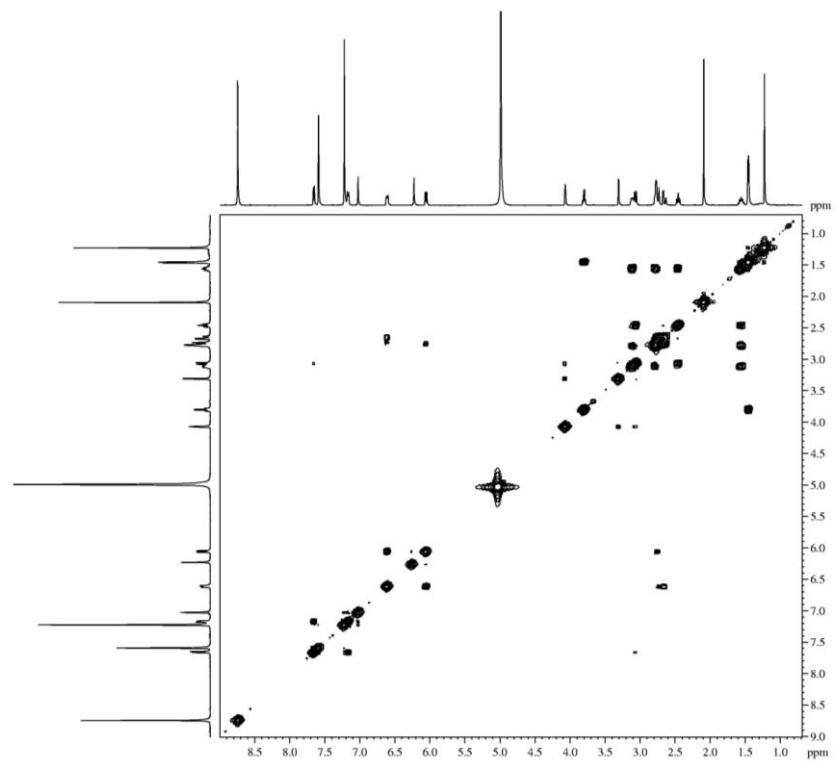
**Figure S24.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$ ) spectrum of compound 4.



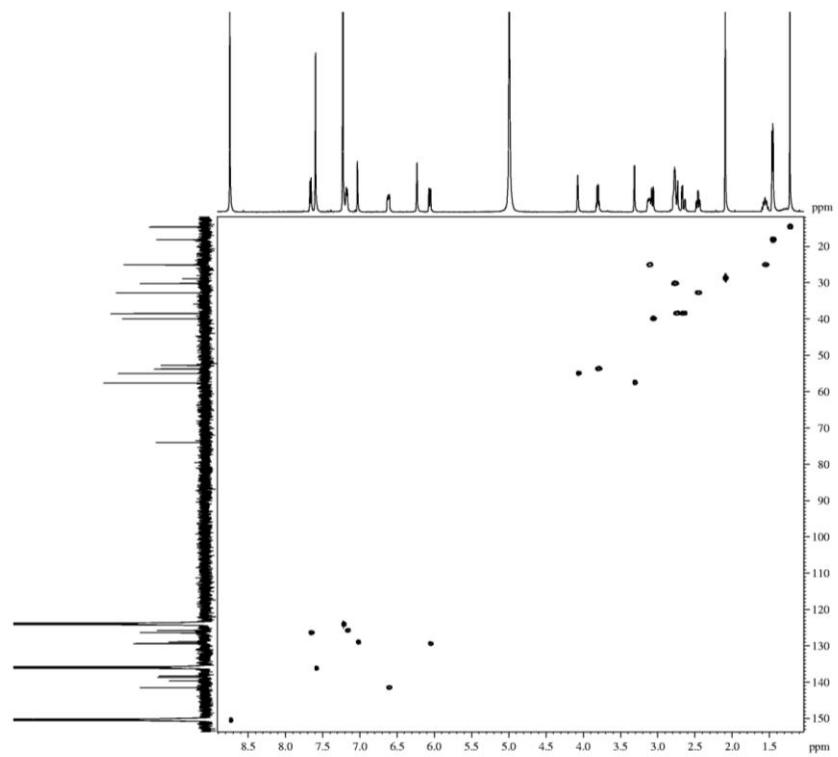
**Figure S25.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$ ) spectrum of compound 4.



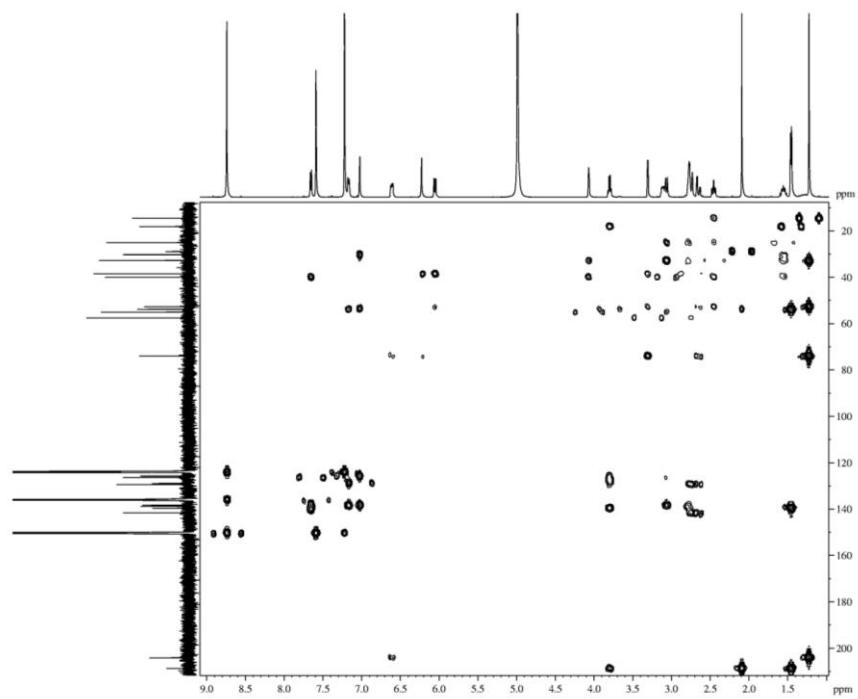
**Figure S26.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR DEPT 135° (75 MHz,  $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$ ) spectrum of compound 4.



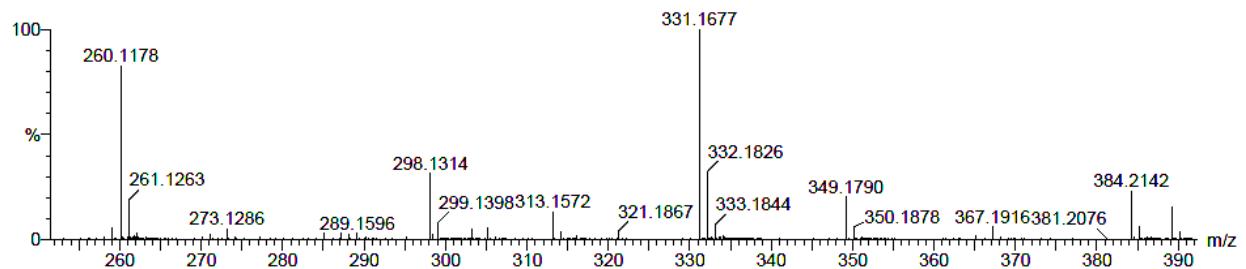
**Figure S27.** <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>1</sup>H-COSY spectrum of compound 3.



**Figure S28.** <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>13</sup>C-HSQC spectrum of compound 4.



**Figure S29.**  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}$ -HMBC spectrum of compound 4.



**Figure S30.** HRESIMS (positive mode) spectrum of compound 4.